

**DATA AND RESULTS OF MONITORING
AT THE UNNAMED TRIBUTARY TO THE SOUTH BRANCH OF INDIAN
CREEK (WILLOWBROOK DRAIN), IL 22, NEAR LONG GROVE, IL**

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Executive Summary

ISGS monitored water levels and water quality in several locations along the unnamed tributary to the south branch of Indian Creek (Willowbrook Drain) in the vicinity of IL 22 in Long Grove, Illinois. Water levels at IL 22 showed flooding up to about 0.5 m (1.5 ft) above base flow, likely flooding at least some orchid habitat at the downstream Eastern Fringed Prairie Orchid Nature Preserve. Additional smaller floods occurred regularly in the creek. Water quality was monitored by collecting grab samples regularly, and by continuously measuring water-quality parameters using Hydrolab dataloggers. Observed temporal trends include increases in specific conductivity during wintertime deicing activities and increases in turbidity during spring and fall due to higher rainfall and more unvegetated ground. Water quality in the creek varied by location in the watershed relative to roadways, instream ponds and other features, and groundwater discharge locations. Spatial trends include general increases in mean turbidity and mean pH downstream in the watershed. Creek conditions were measured both upstream and downstream of Old McHenry Rd and IL 22 to better identify impacts from roadway operations. Solute and sediment loads increased downstream across roadways, shown by increases in mean and maximum specific conductivity and mean turbidity. Major roadways appear to dilute creek waters during nonwinter periods when low solute loads are present in roadway runoff, shown by lower downstream mean specific conductivity, minimum pH and some mean pH data, although there is some variation in results between sampling locations due to duration of sampling and creek features.

Introduction

This report was prepared by the Illinois State Geological Survey (ISGS) to summarize activities to date performed under contract #IDOT 2011-05575 and transmit that information to the Illinois Department of Transportation (IDOT). This report is limited to activities regarding monitoring of the Unnamed Tributary to the South Branch of Indian Creek, otherwise known as Willowbrook Drain and hereafter referred to as “the creek,” in the vicinity of IL 22 near Long Grove, Illinois (Figure 1). Purpose and scope, methods, data, and conclusions are discussed.

Purpose and Scope

IDOT is currently planning reconstruction and expansion of IL 22 in the vicinity of Long Grove. A major issue is the Eastern Fringed Prairie Orchid Nature Preserve (EFPONP) located approximately 150 m (500 ft) south of IL 22 in the floodplain of the creek (Figure 1). Concerns have been raised regarding the potential impacts of the reconstruction on the preserve, which has legal protections as a dedicated Illinois Nature Preserve. Changes in hydraulics and water quality of the creek may impact the orchid habitat, which is regularly inundated by floodwaters from the creek. ISGS has been tasked by IDOT to monitor conditions in the creek prior to roadway reconstruction to establish baseline conditions, and to examine the data for evidence of any current impacts to water quality or water levels caused by roadway operations.

Methods

Water quality in the creek was analyzed by collecting grab samples of the water on regular intervals and continuously monitoring various water-quality parameters using dataloggers. Sampling and monitoring were conducted biweekly to monthly at up to 5 locations along the creek (OR1 through OR4d, Figure 1) beginning on November 30, 2009 until the date of this report.

Sampling and monitoring was performed along the creek beginning at the most upstream location west of Old McHenry Road, where the creek begins as outflow from a wetland complex (OR1), although the location is in the right of way adjacent to the road and therefore does not represent completely unimpacted conditions. Sampling and monitoring occurred for a limited time at this location due to summertime drying of the wetland complex, which required moving the location to the east side of Old McHenry Rd on June 9, 2010, because water presence was more regular. On December 20, 2010, grab sampling alone was reestablished at OR1 in an attempt to more fully characterize geochemical changes across Old McHenry Rd, although Hydrolab monitoring was not resumed. Sampling and monitoring was also performed downstream of each crossing of a roadway, including Old McHenry Rd (OR2), Krueger Rd (OR3), and IL 22 (OR4d). On January 19, 2011, sampling and monitoring were added at the OR4u location to compare conditions across IL 22.

Water samples were analyzed for selected metals, anions, total dissolved solids (TDS), total suspended solids (TSS), phosphate, pH, alkalinity, ammonia-nitrogen, and total and dissolved non-volatile organic carbon (see the Appendix for a complete list of

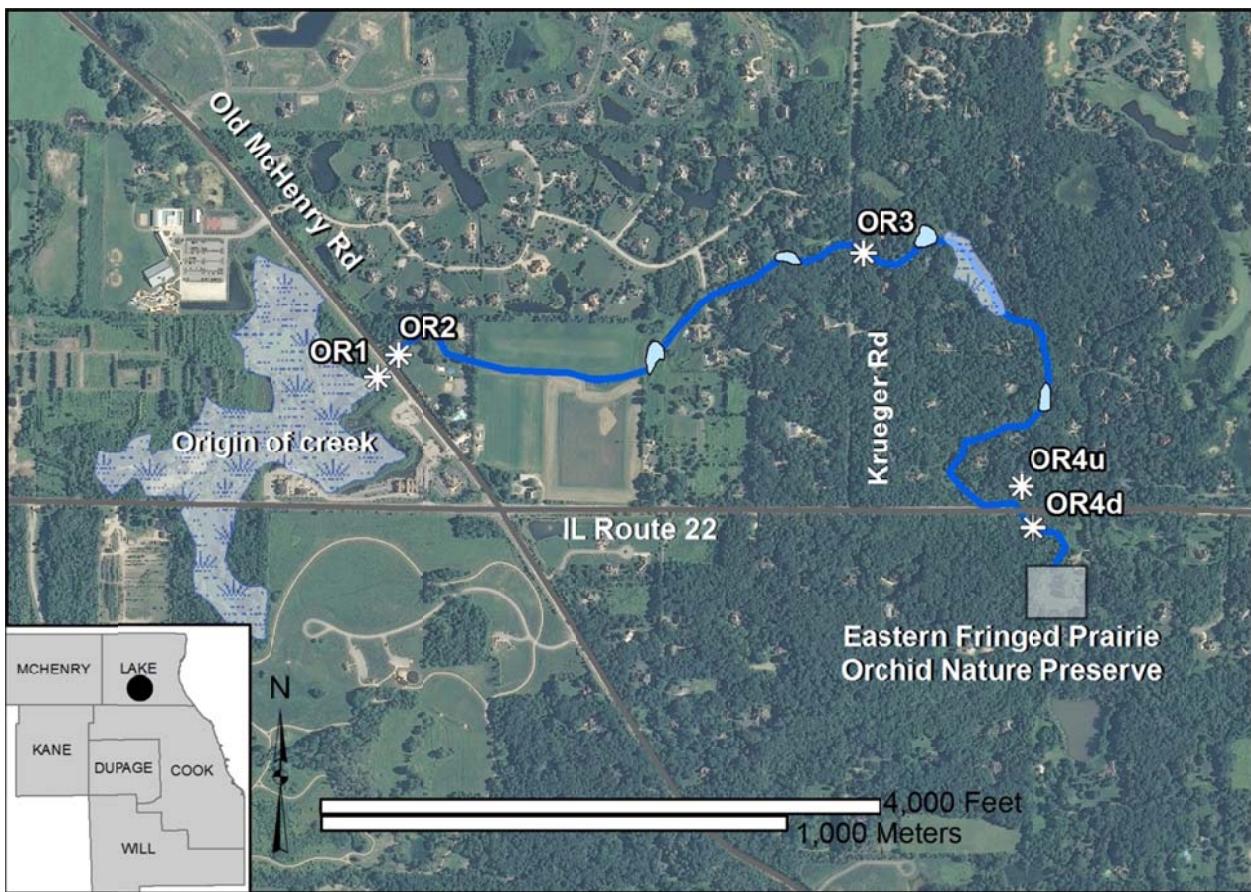


Figure 1. Location of study area, sampling sites, and Eastern Fringed Prairie Orchid Nature Preserve (EFPONP). Map sources: 2005 orthophotograph superimposed with data from USGS 1:24,000 digital raster graphic (ISGS 2011).

analytes). Samples were analyzed at the Illinois State Water Survey Public Service Laboratory according to standard techniques. Grab samples were collected using a peristaltic pump with silicone tubing connected to a flow-through cell. A Hydrolab MS5 datalogger was used to measure field parameters including temperature, pH, and specific conductivity, and to ensure stabilization of those parameters prior to sampling. The pumping rate was approximately 0.5 liter (0.13 gal) per minute in accordance with low-flow sampling procedures (ASTM Standard D6771-02 [ASTM 2002]). Samples collected for analysis of dissolved non-volatile organic carbon, metals, anions, TDS, and phosphate were filtered using a 0.45-micron disposable filter. Samples for metals, total and dissolved non-volatile organic carbon, and ammonia were preserved with acid (0.2% nitric acid, 0.5% phosphoric acid, 0.5% phosphoric acid, and 0.2% sulfuric acid, respectively), and all samples were placed on ice for transport to the Illinois State Water Survey laboratory for analysis within the appropriate holding times. Blank and duplicate samples were submitted for quality-control purposes.

In addition to sample collection, Hydrolab MS5 multi-parameter water-quality dataloggers were installed in the creek on December 18, 2009 at all locations except OR4u that was installed in January 2011. The logger at OR1 was removed in June of 2010 and not replaced. All existing loggers were replaced with new Hydrolab DS5X dataloggers in April 2011 and monitored through the date of this report. These devices measured a suite of water-quality parameters hourly, including pH, temperature, specific conductivity, and turbidity. These devices were intended to continuously measure parameters between sampling events to identify conditions between grab samples. MS5 Hydrolabs were calibrated with standards every 2 weeks, and DS5X Hydrolabs were calibrated monthly. Calibrations were conducted in the field whenever possible, but indoors for climate control in the coldest months. All Hydrolab data were carefully examined for accuracy. In many cases, segments of data were removed after being identified as inaccurate based on any one of numerous factors, including identifying dry, frozen, or buried loggers, instrument malfunctions, or errors in programming.

In addition to the geochemical monitoring discussed above, water levels in the creek were monitored at OR4d with a Schlumberger Diver pressure transducer, installed in February 2010. This location was nearest to the preserve that ISGS was allowed to access.

Precipitation utilized in this report was the daily total reported by the Weather Service Office at the O'Hare International Airport, obtained from the Midwestern Regional Climate Center (2011) at the Illinois State Water Survey.

Results

Included in this section are concentrations of geochemical constituents in grab samples determined through laboratory analysis, water-quality parameters measured with dataloggers in the creek, creek levels measured at one location nearest the preserve, and precipitation.

Water Levels and Precipitation

Water levels were monitored at OR4d from February 2010 through the date of this report to measure and assess the hydraulic conditions in the creek and any potential influence on the EFPONP. A hydrograph for OR4d is shown in Figure 2. The base flow in the creek is

approximately 215.75 m (707.84 ft). The maximum level in the creek reached 216.25 m (709.48) on May 13, 2010, which is about 0.5 m (1.5 ft) above approximate base flow; this flood likely inundated at least some orchid habitat in the preserve, although surveying of the habitat elevations has not yet been allowed by the landowner. Many additional, smaller peaks occurred where water levels rose at least 0.3 m (1 ft) above base flow, suggesting that the creek experiences flashy flows. The longest period where water levels were sustained above average lasted from March 8 until March 20, 2011. Precipitation events are associated with many of the peaks in the hydrograph, indicating surface-water runoff, but some peaks lag behind the precipitation event or are less apparent, possibly related to antecedent moisture conditions, season, and other factors.

Generally, peak flows are generated by surface processes (Knighton 1998); therefore, if surface runoff increases, an increase in the peaks on the hydrograph would be expected. Studies have shown that habitat degradation is associated with the increased imperviousness of catchment development (Packman 1999, Booth 1991). Imperviousness induces higher peak flows which can increase the amount and type of suspended solids in the system, and thus increasing sedimentation in flooded areas. Changes to the natural hydropattern of the orchid habitat due to more frequent or longer duration flooding would be expected to be detrimental, and also should be avoided due to the protected legal status of the Illinois Nature Preserve. The current hydropattern of the habitat has not yet been documented due to denial of access by the landowner.

Grab Samples

Results of grab samples collected from November 30, 2009, through March 29, 2011, are listed in the Appendix, including maximum, minimum, and mean concentrations of each analyte. A summary of some relevant analytes from the grab samples (TSS, TDS, chloride, and pH) can be found in Table 1. Graphs illustrating mean geochemical constituents by sampling location are shown in Figure 3a–f.

Generally, mean nutrient levels of phosphorous, phosphate, nitrate, and ammonia, decrease downstream, probably due to dilution or instream ponds, although not always uniformly due to point source inputs and stream features. Lowest levels often are seen at the three downstream sites (OR3 through OR4d) (Figure 3e), possibly due to the presence of instream ponds, the presence of additional sources downstream, or dilution. Mean iron levels also decrease downstream (Figure 3d). Some analytes increase downstream, including mean alkalinity and mean calcium (Figure 3f, 3a), although downstream decreases in mean calcium are seen across Old McHenryRd and IL 22, suggesting that precipitation-driven runoff from the roadways dilutes creek waters. Also, some nonuniform increases were seen downstream in mean sodium and mean sulfate (Figure 3f, 3b). Mean chloride is highest at OR1 and OR4u, most likely related to the short durations of sampling at each location, which included a wintertime salting season but not the remainder of the year.

Mean total dissolved solids (TDS) and mean total suspended solids (TSS) data are shown

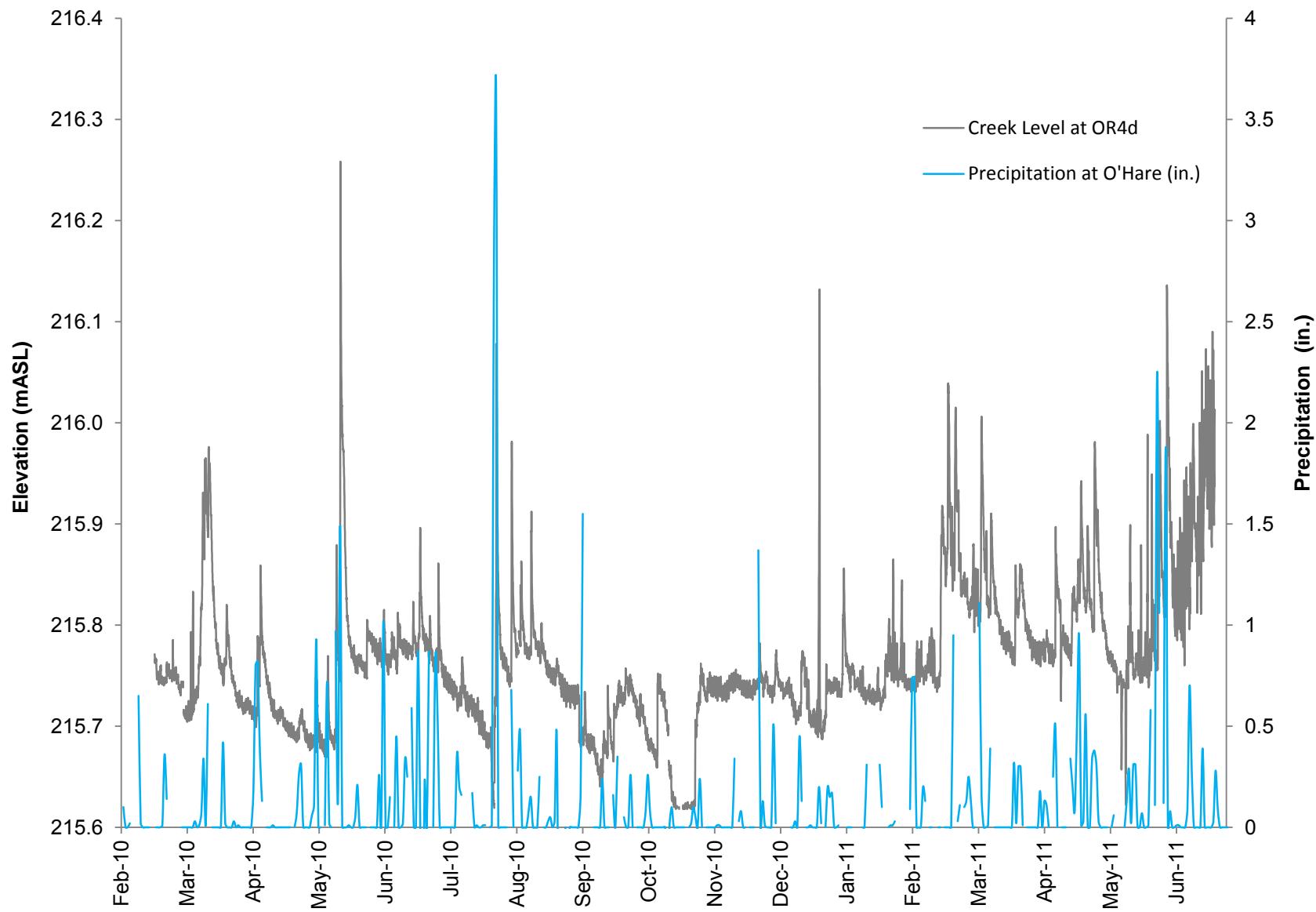


Figure 2. Hydrograph for site OR4d showing creek level through time and precipitation recorded at O'Hare Airport.

		Specific Conductivity uS/cm	Turbidity NTU	TSS mg/L	TDS mg/L	Chloride mg/L	pH
OR1	<i>min</i>	371	0	2.8	293	71	6.35
	<i>max</i>	2543	2957	108.0	4463	2361	8.29
	<i>mean</i>	938	42	15.4	854	314	6.92
OR2	<i>min</i>	162	0	2.4	299	76	5.98
	<i>max</i>	3281	2922	95.3	1580	630	8.61
	<i>mean</i>	1162	47	13.1	677	218	7.20
OR3	<i>min</i>	313	0	4.0	395	87	5.74
	<i>max</i>	2143	2913	106.0	1394	319	8.61
	<i>mean</i>	1250	52	11.5	805	195	7.25
OR4u	<i>min</i>	776	0	4.4	708	193	7.17
	<i>max</i>	1529	2807	7.6	1155	329	8.74
	<i>mean</i>	1096	34	6.0	952	258	8.02
OR4d	<i>min</i>	368	0	3.2	458	100	6.15
	<i>max</i>	3249	2981	45.2	1435	343	8.54
	<i>mean</i>	1205	55	11.0	788	190	7.41

Table 1. Maximum, minimum, and mean values for specific conductivity, turbidity, total suspended solids, total dissolved solids, chloride, and pH at sites OR1 through OR4d.

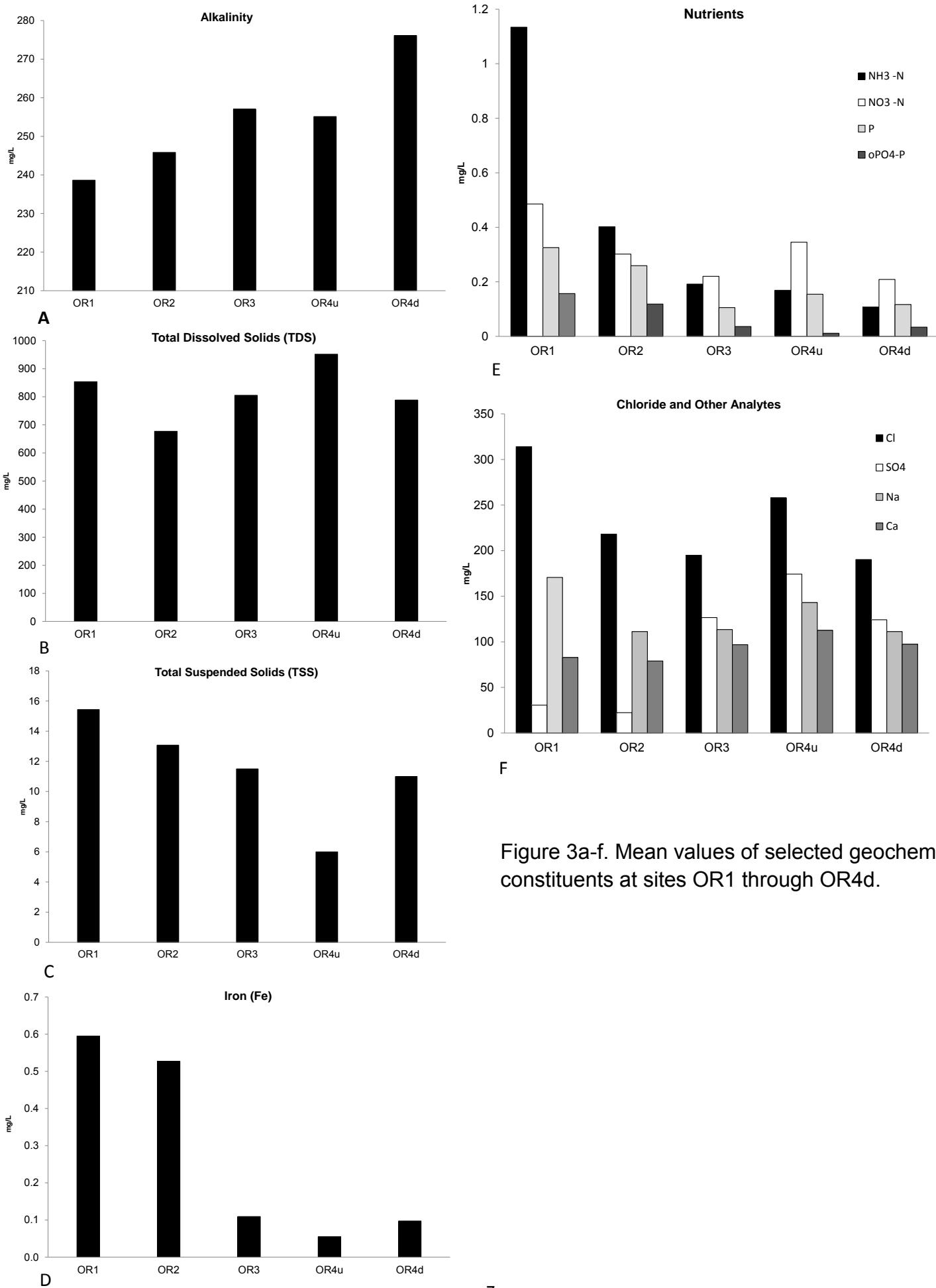


Figure 3a-f. Mean values of selected geochemical constituents at sites OR1 through OR4d.

in figures 3b and 3c, respectively. An overall decrease in mean and maximum TSS from upstream to downstream is apparent, but OR4u has the lowest concentrations, perhaps due to instream detention upstream of OR4u that may allow sedimentation. A large increase in mean TSS is seen downstream across IL 22, suggesting impacts from the roadway. Mean and maximum TDS values have no uniform trend, although there are clear decreases downstream across Old McHenry Rd and IL 22, suggesting dilution of creek waters with roadway runoff, which is low in solute load in the non-winter months.

TSS through time is plotted in Figure 4 for comparison between sampling locations through time. Few trends are seen, although OR4d and OR2 often have the highest TSS levels recorded during any particular event. This may be expected given that they are downstream of the two major road crossings (IL 22 and Old McHenry Rd, respectively). The location of the maximum TSS concentration in the watershed found during each sampling event varied, but the entire watershed generally appeared to increase or decrease during any particular sampling event, suggesting floods in the watershed transport significant sediment and all locations experience elevated sediment loads.

Water samples were analyzed for heavy metals and other trace elements (Appendix). Copper, nickel, and zinc were detected at most sites, and chromium only at OR4d. No trace of cadmium or lead was found above detection limits.

ISGS examined the Illinois General Use Water Quality Standards (Subpart B: General Use Water Quality Standards, Section 302.208, Numeric Standards for Chemical Constituents) (Illinois Pollution Control Board, undated) to determine if measured levels exceed standards. Some analytes have numerical standards that are set (e.g., chloride at 500 mg/L), and, for other analytes, numerical standards must be calculated for each sample using an equation that takes into account other sample parameters that affect toxicity, such as hardness. For those analytes with set numerical standards, only chloride (500 mg/L) was exceeded on 2 occasions by grab samples (one at OR1 and one at OR2), although estimates of chloride from datalogged specific conductivity data suggest additional exceedances as discussed later. pH was not outside the range of 6.5 to 9.0 in the grab samples, but it was less than the minimum 6.5 in some datalogged readings as discussed later. Numerical standards were calculated for roadway metals of interest, including copper, chromium, nickel, and zinc (lead and cadmium were not detected), and exceedances were only found for the chronic standard of nickel at all sites except OR4u, with the greatest numbers of exceedances increasing downstream, peaking at OR4d with 23 exceedances. No other analytes exceeded chronic levels, and no levels of any analyte exceeded acute levels at any location.

Datalogged Water Quality

Water-quality field parameters were collected hourly by Hydrolab MS5 from December 2009 until March 2011, and by new Hydrolab DS5X dataloggers from April 2011 through the date of this report. Loggers were periodically removed from a site or replaced due to changes in the environmental conditions, logger malfunction, and data relevance, so that occasional data gaps occur. The Hydrolab at OR1 was removed due to dry site conditions on June 9, 2010, therefore there are no Hydrolab records for OR1 afterward. The Hydrolab at OR4u was not installed until January 19, 2011. Parameters measured include turbidity, specific conductivity, temperature, and pH. Results for all Hydrolab parameters are

presented.

Turbidity measurements were collected, and a summary of maximum, minimum and mean turbidity readings is found in Table 1, and a graph of turbidity through time is shown in Figure 5. Mean turbidity generally increases downstream, although the lowest is found at OR4u, perhaps caused by instream ponds located just upstream that likely cause sediment deposition, thus improving water quality. The highest mean turbidity occurs at OR4d, as well as the highest maximum reading, although elevated readings are found at all other sites. As shown on Figure 5, the highest turbidity spikes and the majority of spikes occur at OR2 and OR4, leading to increases in mean turbidity observed downstream across Old McHenry Rd and IL 22. OR1 also recorded a number of high spikes early in the monitoring, possibly caused by runoff from Old McHenry Rd. Maximum turbidity is reached in the spring months at all sites likely due to high precipitation and runoff over unvegetated ground. OR3 was repeatedly turbid in Fall 2010 but less so in the remainder of the study period, with no known cause. Summer and winter months are often less turbid, likely due to frozen conditions in winter and fully vegetated conditions and reduced runoff in summer. Spikes are sometimes related to precipitation events, but the sites do not react uniformly to a specific precipitation event. Turbidity spikes of the magnitude observed in the monitoring are well above the range of calibration generally done for the dataloggers and depend on extrapolation beyond the range of calibration.

Therefore, there may be significant error at the highest measurement levels, although trends and relative concentrations are expected to be reliable. Particulate matter in suspension has been specifically linked to water quality (Packman 1999) because pollutants sorb to particulates and are transported through the stream (Stone and Droppo 1994), and increases in particulate matter over time have a negative effect on aquatic life. Sedimentation is expected to be detrimental to conservative vegetation due to the influx of seeds, nutrients, and pollutants, which may hinder the native vegetation or assist nonnative or adventitious species.

Specific conductivity for all sites is shown through time in Figure 6 and summarized in Table 1. Wintertime spikes in specific conductivity seen in Figure 6 are noted in December 2009 and from November 2010 through February 2011, likely associated with roadway deicing activities. These spikes exceed 3,200 uS/cm at OR2 and OR4d, although all stations except OR4u have similar spikes exceeding 2,000 uS/cm. During winter, levels at OR1, OR2, and OR4d are often highest, which is expected given the proximity to road salting activities along IL 22 and Old McHenry Rd. During non-winter months, often when creek flow is lower in midsummer, specific conductivity at OR3 is often highest, likely due to groundwater discharge into the creek; these periods generally have only moderate specific conductivity, so this trend is not significant for this study. Another trend is that large, sudden decreases to levels near 500 uS/cm are noted at all sites, and are generally associated with precipitation events that likely cause dilution of streams. Mean and maximum specific conductivity are greater downstream of Old McHenry Rd and IL 22 relative to upstream (Table 1). Minimum levels are lower on the downstream side of Old McHenry Rd and IL 22, suggesting dilution of creek waters with low conductivity roadway runoff in nonwinter months. Upward and downward spikes not associated with

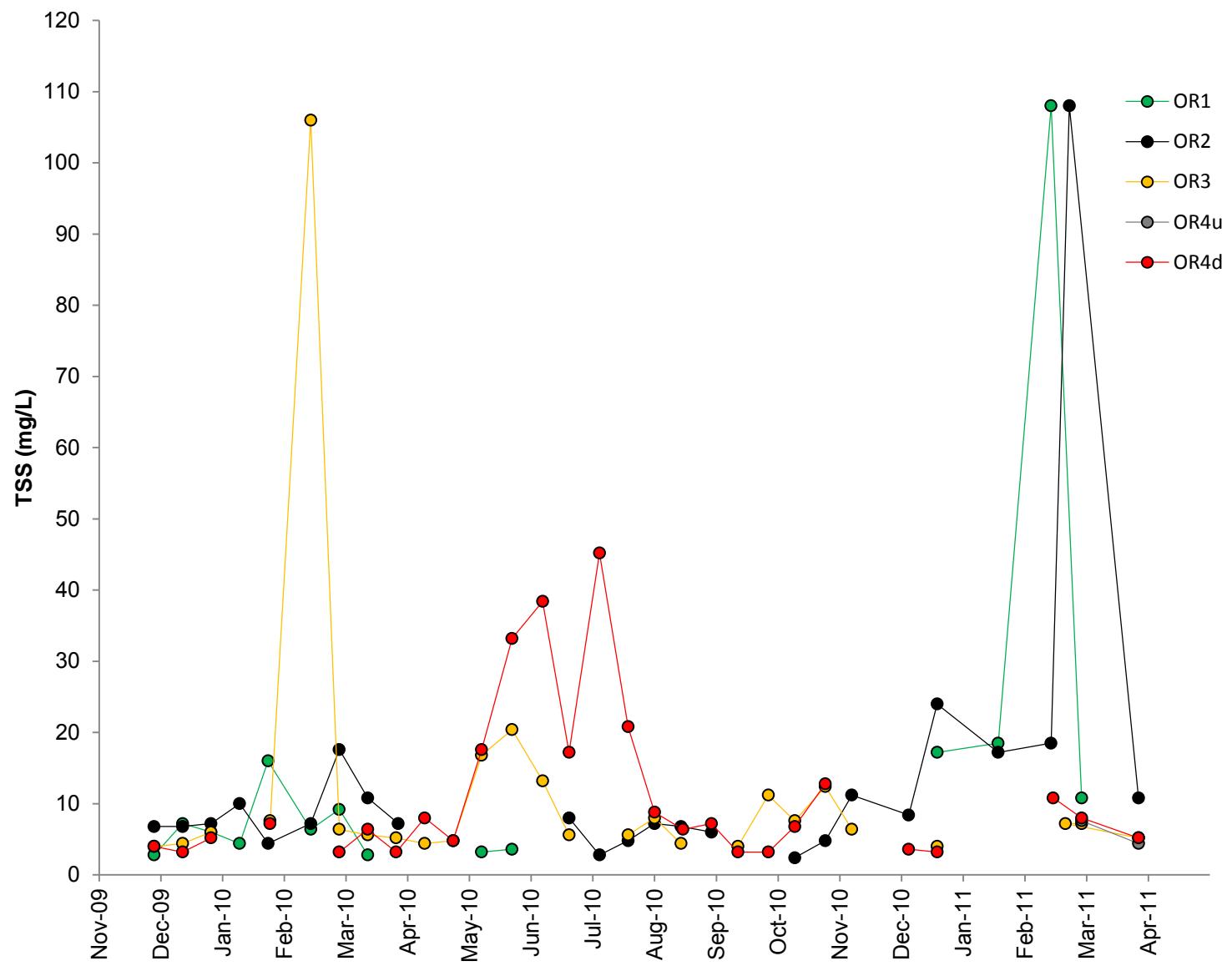


Figure 4. Total suspended solids (TSS) at sites OR1 through OR4d.

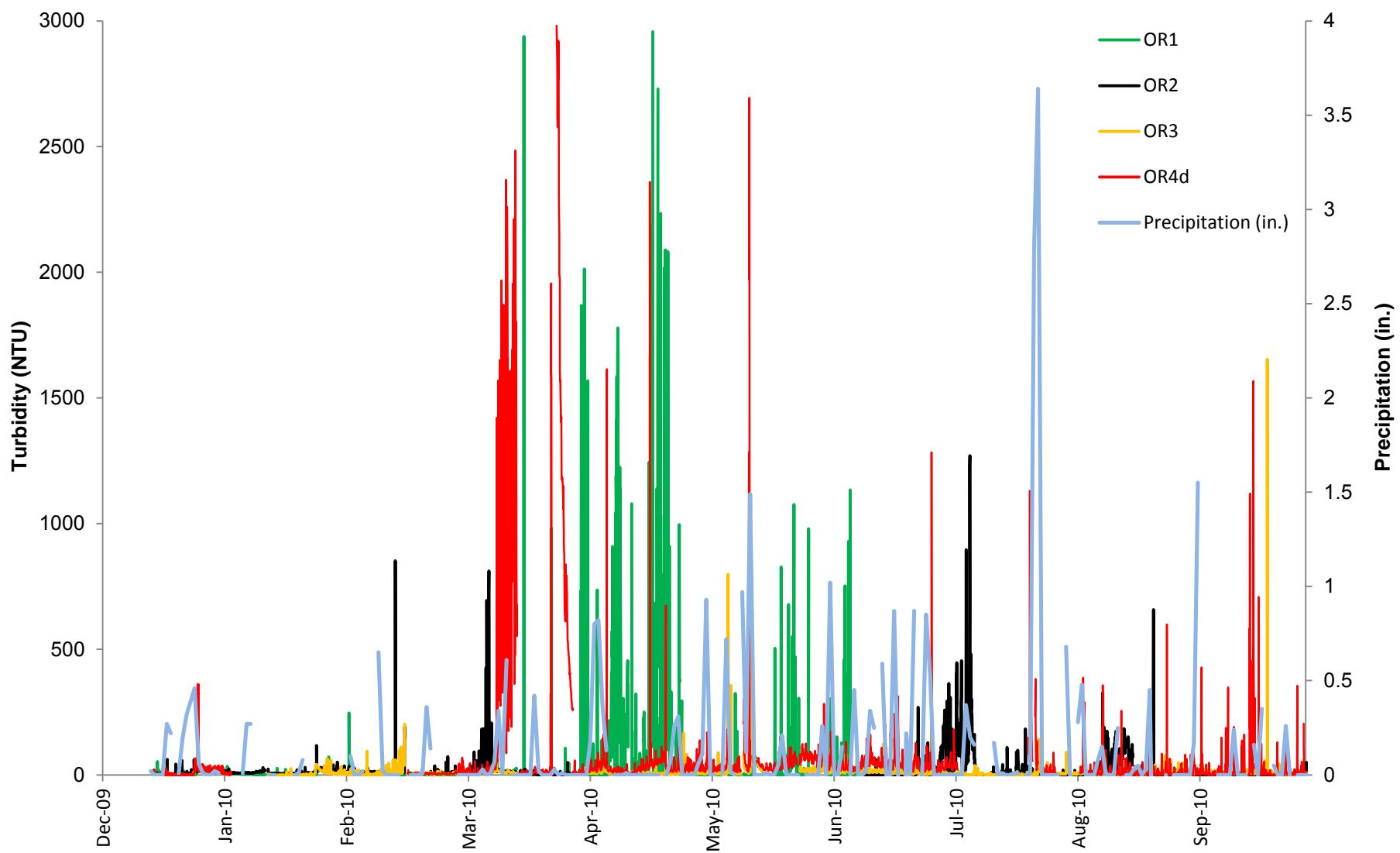


Figure 5. Turbidity readings and precipitation for stations OR1 through OR4d.

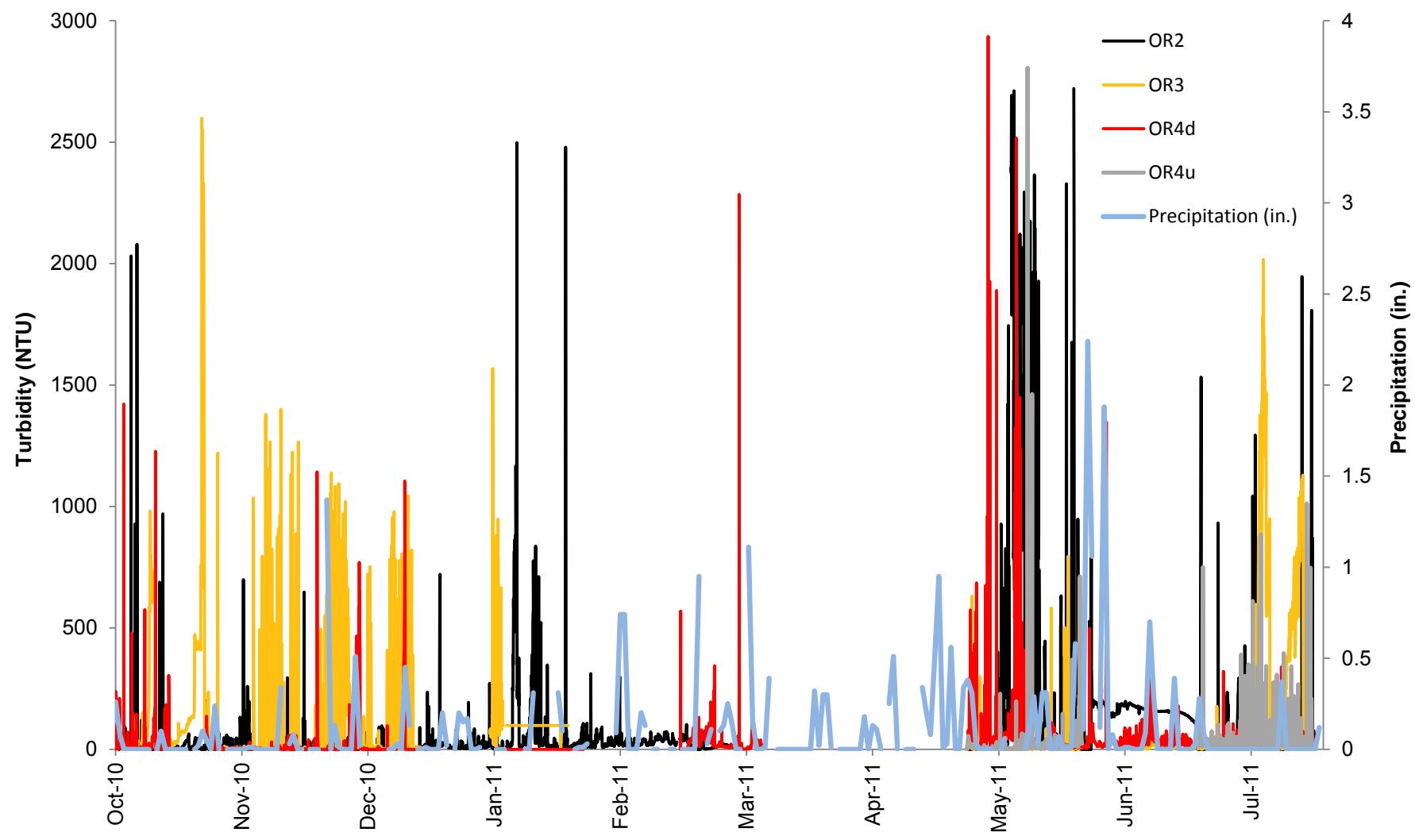


Figure 5 continued. Turbidity readings and precipitation for stations OR1 through OR4d.

precipitation or road salting are seen, and have no obvious origin. Human or animal disturbance of the loggers or nearby waters is possible, and there may be local precipitation events that are not recorded at O'Hare Airport. Increases in chloride or specific conductivity in natural areas are associated with nonnative vegetation (Panno et al. 1999), and any increase in lane-miles in the watershed would be expected to increase wintertime spikes and cause longer-term increases, as well as larger dilutions of streams in nonwinter months. This results increases variability of conditions throughout the year.

Seasonal and diurnal fluctuation are evident in the temperature data (Figure 7). Hydrolabs record a similar trend at each site without any notable upstream to downstream changes. No obvious relationship to roadway operations is apparent.

Figure 8 shows pH through time at all locations. The mean pH recorded by each Hydrolab datalogger is shown in Table 1. pH increases from upstream to downstream through OR4u, then decreases at OR4d. pH is likely to be increasing due to groundwater discharge into the stream in the downstream reaches of the watershed. The reduction of mean pH that occurs at OR4d is possibly caused by dilution of groundwater-rich creek waters with low-alkalinity roadway runoff. The maximum pH measured was 8.74 at OR4u (Table 1); no values exceed the 9.0 pH unit General Use Standard. Some datalogged measurements were made below 6.5 pH units, which is less than the minimum pH in the General Use Standard, but they often occur in nonoptimal conditions such as when freezing or nearly dry, when the logger is expected to be less accurate. No measurements in the grab samples show pH levels outside of the 6.5 to 9 range.

Comparison of Conditions Across Roadway Segments

While some obvious relationships between roadway operations and water quality in the creek are discussed above, some relationships are not uniform throughout the watershed due to site conditions such as instream ponds or point sources within the watershed. Therefore, to help isolate and identify impacts of roadway operations, it is also useful to directly compare data collected upstream and downstream of where the creek crosses a roadway. The two locations where this is possible to make these comparisons are at Old McHenry Rd (OR1 vs. OR2) and IL 22 (OR4u vs. OR4d). Data were only collected from OR1 and OR4u during limited periods, so any conclusions should be viewed with caution.

Comparing OR1 and OR2, there are downstream increases across Old McHenry Rd in mean (262 uS/cm) and maximum (738 uS/cm) specific conductivity and pH, and mean turbidity, and there are decreases in mean and maximum TSS, TDS, and chloride (Table 1). Some of these apparently contradictory observations, such as a downstream increase in specific conductivity but a decrease in chloride, may be related to the short period of sampling at OR1. In addition, grab sampling generally reflects more average conditions rather than including all storm events where roadway influences may become apparent, so that TSS, TDS, and chloride grab samples may not reflect the range of conditions that occur, unlike the datalogged turbidity and specific conductivity values.

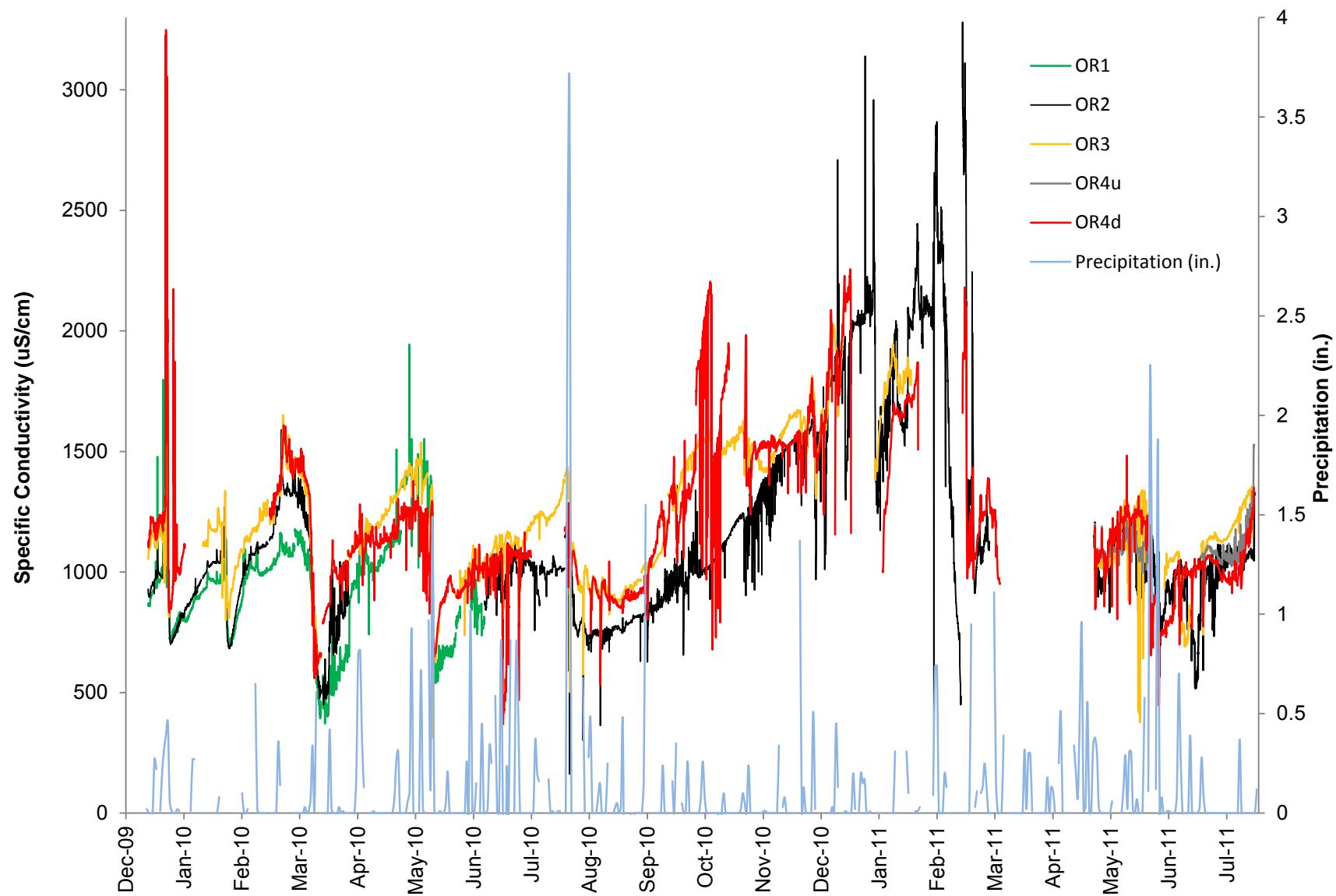


Figure 6. Specific conductivity at sites OR1 through OR4d.

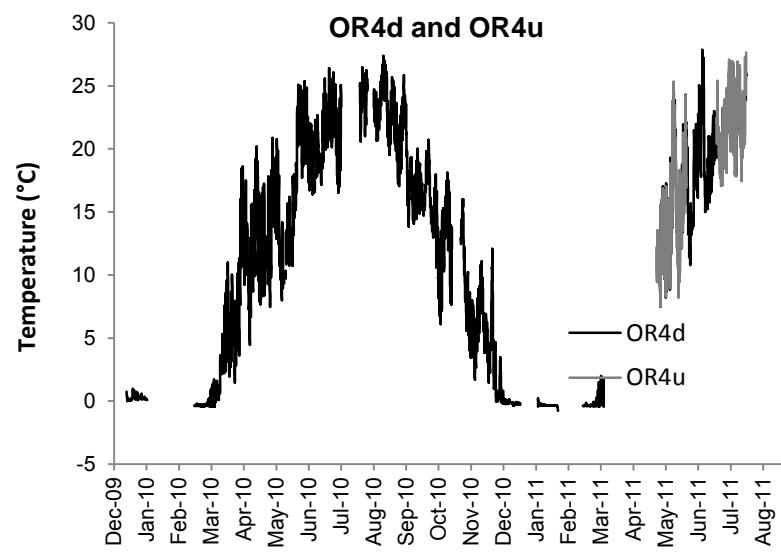
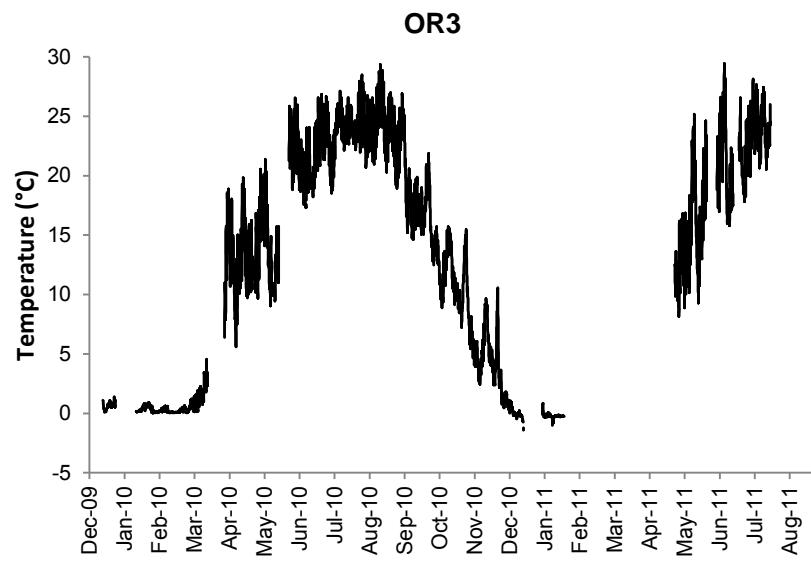
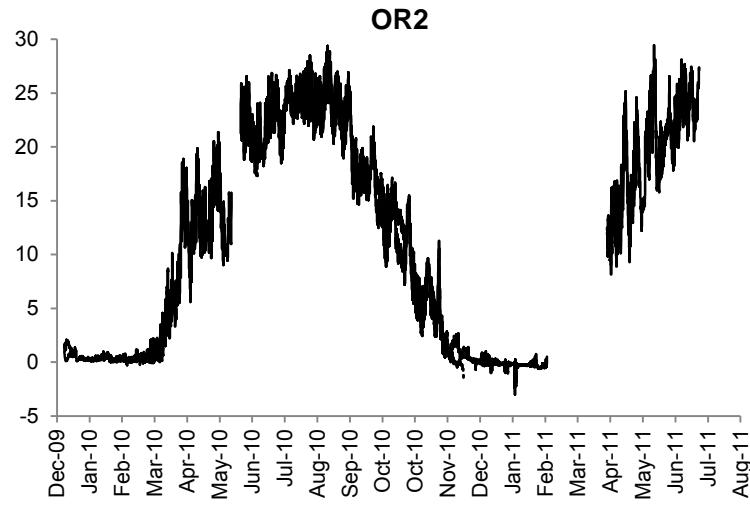
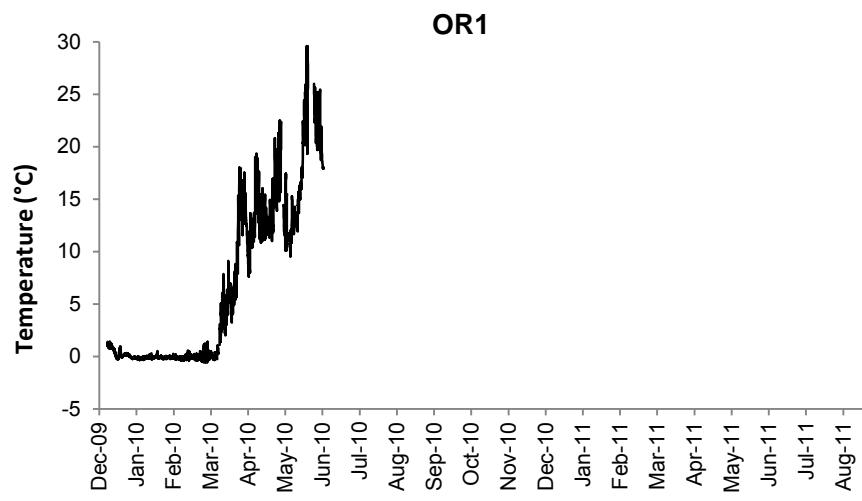


Figure 7. Temperatures recorded at sites OR1 through OR4d from December 2009 through July 2011.

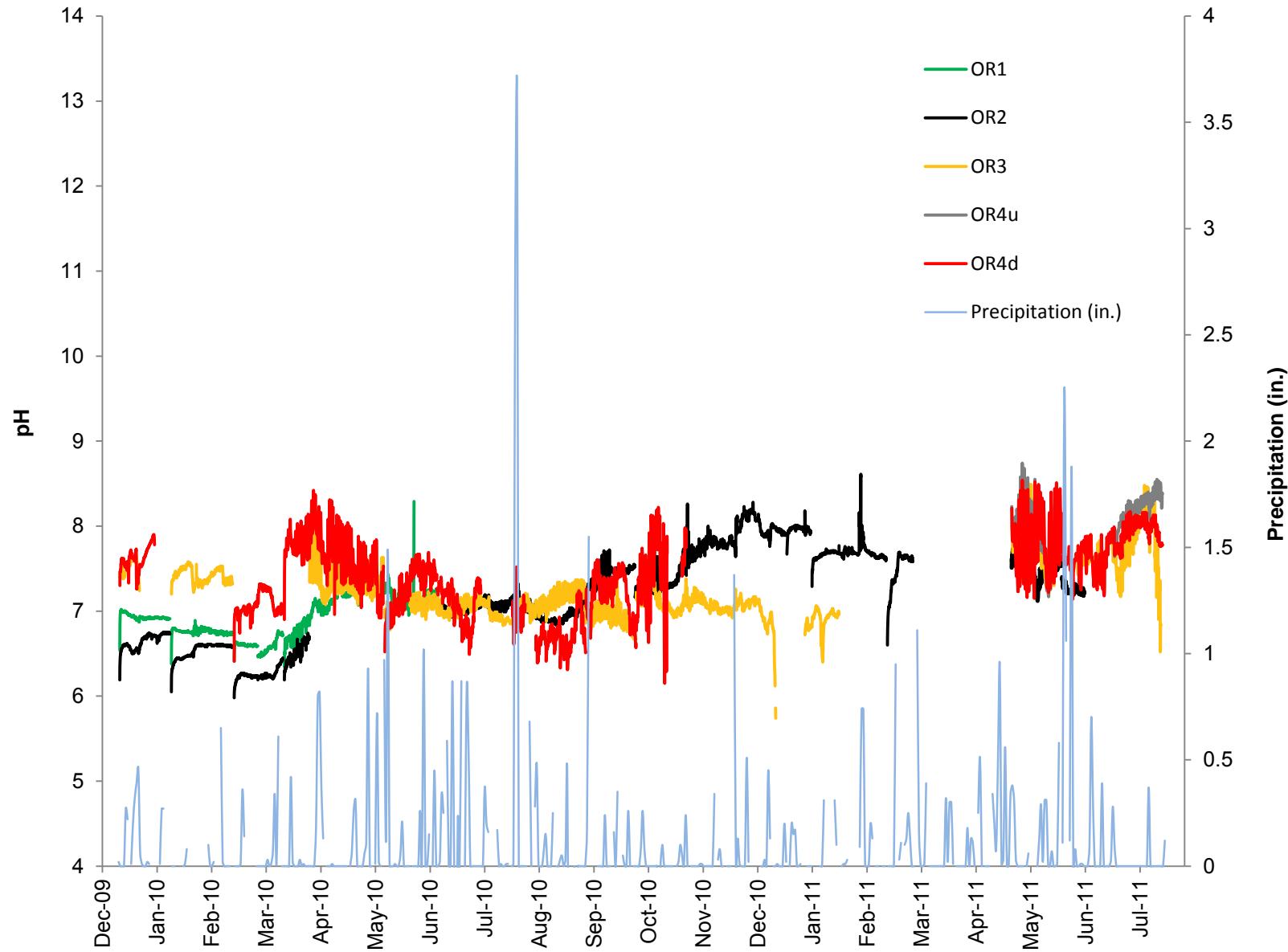


Figure 8. Graph of pH for sites OR1 through OR4d.

Also, the OR1 location is not isolated from runoff from Old McHenry Rd, so that it does not represent uninfluenced conditions. Given the more comprehensive datalogged data, the sediment and solute loads of the creek apparently increase as it crosses Old McHenry Rd.

Comparing OR4u and OR4d, there are downstream increases across IL 22 in mean (109 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$) and maximum (1,720 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$) specific conductivity, turbidity, and TSS, and increases in maximum TDS and chloride (Table 1). There are downstream decreases in mean and maximum pH, mean chloride, and mean TDS. As above, the apparently contradictory decrease in mean chloride is likely due to the limited duration of monitoring at OR4u that included a winter but no low-chloride time of the year. The predominance of evidence suggests that roadway operations increase sediment and maximum solute load in the creek as it crosses IL 22, as well as reduce stream pH and average solute load as low alkalinity runoff from the road surface enters the stream during nonwinter months. OR4u is a location where many pollutants are at their lowest and some parameters such as pH are at their highest, making influences of IL 22 more apparent.

Predicted Chloride Levels Using Specific Conductivity Dataloggers

In other ISGS studies on urban streams, high conductivity has been observed in tandem with elevated chloride concentrations. Because of the frequent occurrence of this relationship and strong impact of chloride on electrical conductivity, ISGS and others have used specific conductivity be used as a proxy for chloride concentrations in urban streams (Weaver 2002, Paul 2008). Figure 9 shows chloride levels in samples collected in the watershed versus the specific conductivity of each sample. There is a strong correlation between specific conductivity and chloride ($R^2=0.9073$), allowing a linear regression model to be calculated that can be used to estimate chloride levels for any specific conductivity datalogger measurement. From this model, when specific conductivity exceeds 2164 ppm, chloride is estimated to exceed 500 ppm, which is the General Use Standard. Specific conductivity at OR2 met or exceeded 2164 ppm several times in November 2010 through February 2010, and at OR4d in December 2009 and 2010. Therefore, based on the model, chloride levels at OR2 and OR4d exceeded the General Use Standard of 500 mg/L at those times; these locations are directly downstream of the two major roadway crossings (Old McHenry Rd and IL 22), where increases in chloride due to road salting would be expected. Also, grab samples collected at OR1 and OR2 showed chloride levels in excess of 500 mg/L. Additional lane miles in the watershed would be expected to increase the number and level of exceedances of the General Use Standard.

Quality Control

Blank and duplicate samples were collected as part of a quality assurance/quality control (QA/QC) program. Results of these samples are shown in the Appendix. For the duplicate samples, there were only 13 out of 412 total analytes with greater than 20% percent difference between the original and the duplicate sample. Nickel and titanium had the largest differences (4 and 3 samples, respectively), suggesting that those metals might need to be more carefully examined if any detailed analysis would be performed in the future. All of these 13 analytes contained levels that were less than 10 times the detection

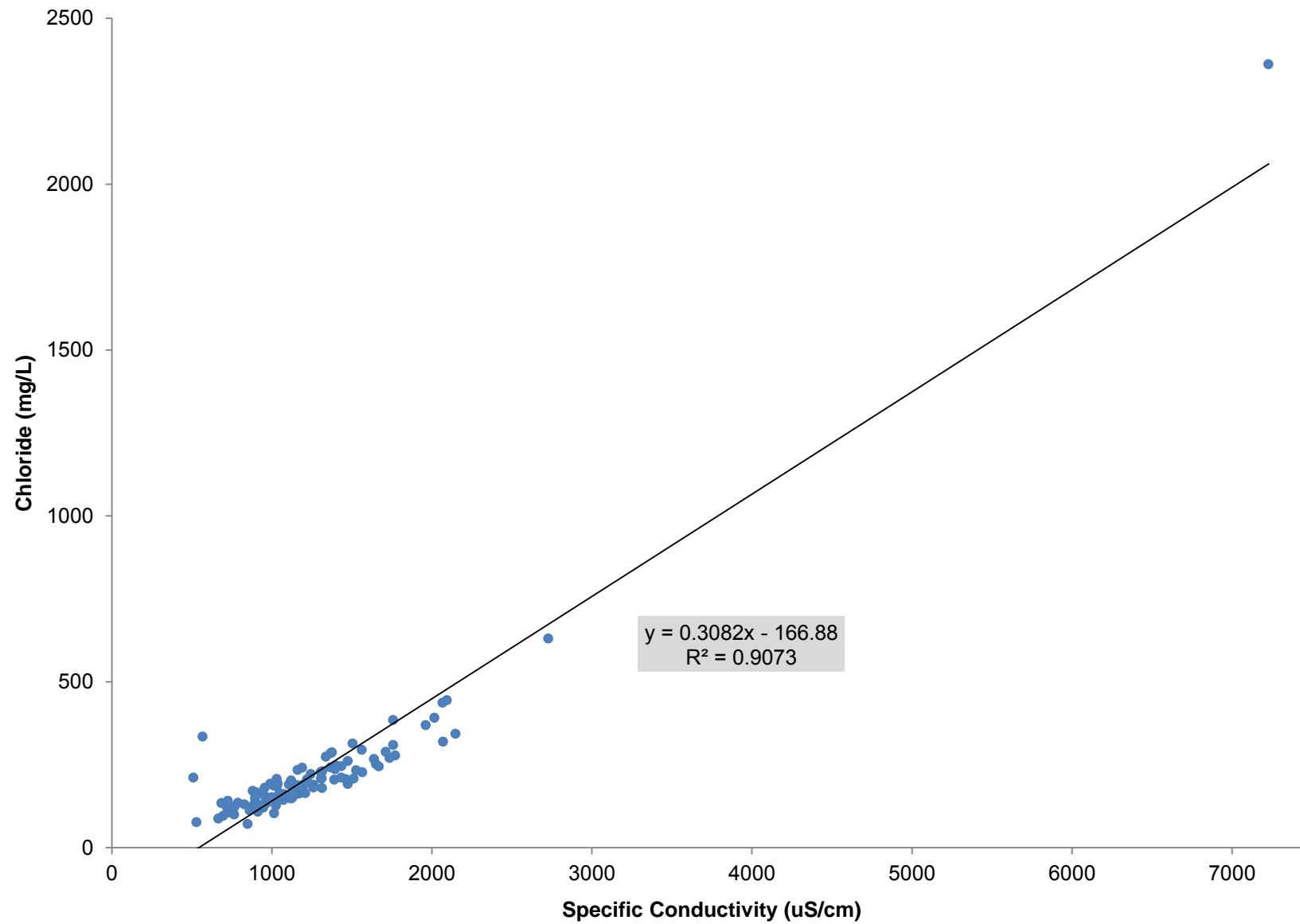


Figure 9. A plot of chloride versus specific conductivity used as a numerical model to predict chloride concentrations in the watershed.

limit, which is considered nonoptimal for analysis and is typical of when larger percent differences occur, and therefore these 13 analytes do not suggest laboratory problems or needed adjustments to the data. The remaining 399 analytes have acceptable to excellent percent differences, suggesting reliable laboratory methods and results.

Blank samples were submitted to the laboratory to determine if field methods affected levels of analytes reported. Blanks were composed of deionized water that was sampled using field methods, placed into sample containers using typical preservation and filtering, and submitted to the lab for the usual handling and analysis. Detections were made in 199 out of 1,360 analyses, but none of these are considered indicative of problems with methods or data or required corrections. No samples had an apparently larger number of detections than the others, suggesting that the collection and processing methods were uniform throughout the sampling program. The largest value reported was 17.9 mg/L silica, which is the only silica detection in any blank and is far larger than any other detection of any analyte; all other analytes had levels that were less than 3 mg/L, so laboratory reporting error is suspected. The largest number of detections was for calcium, which was found in all 34 samples but at levels less than 2 mg/L. Given that the blank was made from deionized water and the source is a calcium bicarbonate tap water, the presence of low levels of calcium is unsurprising. The next largest numbers of detections were for dissolved nonvolatile organic carbon (32 detections) and total nonvolatile organic carbon (30 detections); all detections were less than 3 mg/L, and are likely from filters and other laboratory methods and are not of concern. The remaining analytes found in more than 2 detections were, in decreasing order, sodium (22 detections less than 2 mg/L), magnesium (17 detections less than 2 mg/L), iron (11 detections less than 0.02 mg/L), chloride (8 detections less than 3 mg/L), and potassium (6 detections less than 1 mg/L). These detected analytes are generally highly mobile ions or often derive from filters and laboratory equipment, and do not indicate issues with field or laboratory methods. None of these detections suggest any adjustments to the field data or conclusions.

Summary

The data collected by ISGS form a baseline for comparison of post-construction conditions in the creek. Also, by comparing concentrations of analytes through time at the different monitoring points, estimates were made of impacts that occur at various locations in the watershed and the processes responsible for the impacts. However, many trends found in the various analytes and recorded parameters varied greatly depending on season, watershed and creek features, characteristics of sampling location, and other factors, so that roadway impacts on the creek were not always clear. For this reason, conditions also were compared upstream and downstream of the two major roadways that the creek crosses to help identify existing impacts to the creek. No modeling of any parameter was performed, so that no predictions are presented of potential impacts to the preserve from the planned reconstruction project. Any observations of potential impacts are qualitative only, and do not account for any project features designed to mitigate impacts, such as detention.

Water levels in the creek at IL 22 showed flashy flows with large increases (up to 0.5 m [1.5 ft]) several times during the monitoring period as well as many smaller increases. The largest flows are estimated to have inundated at least part of the orchid habitat within EFPONP, although surveying is necessary to confirm this assumption. Additional increases in runoff to the creek would be expected to increase the number and duration of

flooding events that impact the orchid habitat, possibly altering the natural hydropattern and providing a transport mechanism for sediment, pollutants, and weed dispersal.

Roadway operations typically cause increases in chloride and specific conductivity due to deicing operations. This is seen in the study area as shown by the increase in mean and maximum specific conductivity downstream across Old McHenryRd (OR1 versus OR2) and across IL 22 (OR4u versus OR4d). In addition, specific conductivity at OR4d and OR2 are often the highest of all monitoring points, especially in the winter when road salt is applied. Conversely, during summer when specific conductivity of the creek is much lower, OR3 is often highest, likely caused by an increased content of groundwater in the creek, as well as dilution by low-conductivity roadway runoff downstream of Old McHenry Rd and IL 22 in nonwinter months. Groundwater discharge apparently occurs in the lower reaches of the watershed, although this study did not address that issue. Mean chloride values show decreases downstream, possibly suggesting dilution from increased runoff inputs, but creek volumes were not measured so that dilution cannot be identified; alternatively, the conclusion may be biased by the short periods of sampling at two sites and the biweekly sampling method, which is not expected to show short-term peaks and therefore may not reflect the totality of conditions in the creek.

Dissolved metals typical of roadway runoff were found in the study, including copper, chromium, nickel, and zinc, although levels did not exceed General Use Standards except for the chronic standard for nickel, which was exceeded at all sites except OR4u; the number of samples that exceeded the standard generally increased downstream, possibly due to cumulative impacts from roadways.

Mean pH in the creek increases downstream through OR4u, likely showing increased groundwater discharge, the main source of alkalinity that would increase pH. There is a large decrease in mean pH downstream across IL 22, suggesting dilution of the creek with lower-pH runoff from the roadway surface. ISGS knows of no studies that clearly relate impacts to native habitat from changes to the pH of the water supply, although any changes to the quality of the water source for a nature preserve are likely to have some influence on the geochemistry of the water and possibly other factors, and seem likely to be considered an impact given the status of the preserve.

Increased runoff from roadways to streams may also increase sediment content through enhanced erosion in the stream or from transporting sediment off the road surface. Mean turbidity in the study area generally increases downstream, with highest maximum and mean levels occurring at OR4d. The high mean at OR1 may be related to the short period of record, rather than long-term conditions. Increases in mean turbidity were found downstream across both Old McHenry Rd and IL 22. Conversely, mean TSS decreases downstream through OR4u, with a large increase in maximum and mean level downstream across IL 22. The presence of ponds along the creek likely cause large decreases in sediment transport between OR2 and OR4u, along with any dilution of the creek waters from groundwater discharge. The downstream increase in mean turbidity but decrease in mean TSS is likely due to the differing sampling regimes; grab sampling of TSS likely misses peak events and reflects a more average stream condition, but the datalogged turbidity includes storm events that influence the mean level. Turbidity measurements in the creek indicate seasonal pulses of turbidity due to high rainfall, likely related to springtime thaw where unvegetated ground is present, thus facilitating increased rates of

erosion and contributing sediment to the creek. An increase in imperviousness in the system will likely increase the amount of runoff, thereby increasing the amount of sediment in the system. This could lead to decreased water quality, greater sediment deposition in the EFPONP during flooding events, and could increase the amount of pollutants deposited in the EFPONP along with the suspended particulate matter.

Cations such as mean iron also decrease downstream, perhaps due to adsorption and deposition of suspended sediment, or other biotic or abiotic processes (Figure 3d). Increases in other analytes indicate that constituents are being added to the watershed from point or non-point sources. For example, increases in alkalinity and calcium downstream suggest groundwater inputs to the creek (Figures 3a, 3f) as noted above. Also, downstream increases were seen in sulfate, suggesting impacts to water quality from deicing activities, septic discharges, and residential water softening (Figure 3f).

Future Work Schedule

Ongoing sampling is expected until no longer required by IDOT. Attempts were made to install monitoring wells and dataloggers in the preserve and collect samples, but landowner permission was denied. Future work would include the documentation of water levels and chemistry in the actual orchid habitat, which would be helpful for preservation of the habitat as well as documentation of any potential impacts caused by the planned road reconstruction.

Acknowledgments

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Appendix

Results of geochemical analysis of grab samples taken from November 30, 2009 through March 29, 2011

date collected	field conductivity	field pH	sample location	Al	As	B	Ba	Be	Ca	Cd	Co	Cr	Cu	Fe	K	Li	Mg	Mn	Mo	Na	Ni	P	Pb	S	
				Sample ID	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L		
				MDL:	0.037	0.108	0.023	0.00085	0.00055	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.0058	0.00079	0.0059	0.016	0.018	0.0025	0.0015	0.022	0.026	0.014	0.063	0.041	0.217
11/30/09	791	7.52	OR1	TOLLWAY 307	<0.037	<0.108	<0.023	0.032	<0.00055	74.2	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.142	9.12	<0.058	30.7	0.0816	<0.022	56.4	<0.014	0.162	<0.041	10.3
12/14/09	910	7.31	OR1	TOLLWAY 326	<0.037	<0.108	0.035	0.0459	<0.00055	76.6	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00094	0.402	9.76	<0.058	33.7	0.888	<0.022	62.5	0.027	0.235	<0.041	9.65
12/28/09	686	7.34	OR1	TOLLWAY 345	0.085	<0.108	0.033	0.0301	<0.00055	49.1	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00116	0.342	9.10	<0.058	22.1	0.375	<0.022	57.1	0.024	0.216	<0.041	7.48
1/11/10	913	7.03	OR1	TOLLWAY 357	0.051	<0.108	0.039	0.0467	<0.00055	68.7	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	1.01	8.25	<0.058	32.3	0.672	<0.022	77.2	0.015	0.436	<0.041	11.3
1/25/10	726	7.65	OR1	TOLLWAY 374	0.060	<0.108	0.033	0.0357	<0.00055	53.1	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00090	0.712	8.59	<0.058	23.5	0.575	<0.022	58.5	0.017	0.404	<0.041	7.83
2/15/10	1015	7.17	OR1	TOLLWAY 396	<0.037	<0.108	0.037	0.0500	<0.00055	83.1	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.940	7.26	<0.058	36.1	0.669	<0.022	101	0.021	0.485	<0.041	10.8
3/1/10	1171	6.56	OR1	TOLLWAY 409	<0.037	<0.108	0.040	0.0540	<0.00055	89.2	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.677	7.27	<0.058	37.9	0.790	<0.022	119	0.017	0.550	<0.041	8.09
3/15/10	511	7.00	OR1	TOLLWAY 429	<0.037	<0.108	<0.023	0.0240	<0.00055	42.3	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00101	0.148	4.15	<0.058	19.0	0.179	<0.022	39.3	<0.014	0.063	<0.041	10.5
3/30/10	849	7.63	OR1	TOLLWAY 451	<0.037	<0.108	0.027	0.0320	<0.00055	63.2	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.0682	4.53	<0.058	27.2	0.0228	<0.022	89.0	<0.014	0.063	<0.041	11.4
4/12/10	1034	7.68	OR1	TOLLWAY 466	<0.037	<0.108	0.029	0.0367	<0.00055	72.4	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.0662	4.67	<0.058	33.9	0.0201	<0.022	98.9	<0.014	0.063	<0.041	11.5
4/26/10	1368	7.39	OR1	TOLLWAY 488	<0.037	<0.108	<0.023	0.0443	<0.00055	83.9	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.0591	5.40	<0.058	35.8	0.0471	<0.022	145	0.030	0.063	<0.041	11.0
5/10/10	1377	6.96	OR1	TOLLWAY 503	<0.037	<0.108	0.034	0.0478	<0.00055	91.1	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.107	6.05	<0.058	39.0	0.149	<0.022	152	<0.014	0.063	<0.041	9.86
5/25/10	789	7.08	OR1	TOLLWAY 530	<0.037	<0.108	0.031	0.0374	<0.00055	53.3	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.257	6.02	<0.058	23.8	1.57	<0.022	72.7	<0.014	0.077	<0.041	6.84
12/20/10	2067	6.62	OR1	TOLLWAY 735	<0.037	<0.11	0.035	0.0823	<0.00055	135	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.296	6.73	<0.11	62.4	2.56	<0.022	191	0.032	0.140	<0.041	4.89
1/19/11	1962	6.67	OR1	TOLLWAY 748	<0.037	<0.11	0.038	0.0838	<0.00055	152	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	3.18	8.09	<0.11	71.4	1.57	<0.022	170	<0.014	0.534	<0.041	14
2/14/11	7229	6.81	OR1	TOLLWAY 760	<0.037	<0.11	<0.023	0.138	<0.00055	165	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00231	1.98	16.6	<0.11	51.8	0.689	<0.022	1380	<0.014	0.512	<0.041	25.0
3/1/11	1021	7.01	OR1	TOLLWAY 770	<0.037	<0.11	0.034	0.0372	<0.00055	66.9	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00258	0.236	11.2	<0.11	31.5	0.237	<0.022	101	<0.014	<0.073	<0.041	15.3
3/29/11	1018	8.00	OR1	TOLLWAY 807	<0.037	<0.11	0.028	0.0365	<0.00055	71.1	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00092	0.090	7.96	<0.11	31.6	0.0204	<0.022	100	<0.043	0.156	<0.041	13.1
				MIN OR1	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.00	42.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	4.15	0.00	18.97	0.02	0.00	39.35	0.01	0.08	0.00	4.89
				MAX OR1	0.085	0.000	0.040	0.138	0.000	165.367	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	3.181	16.603	0.000	71.389	2.562	0.000	1379.516	0.032	0.550	0.000	25.003
				MEAN OR1	0.065	NA	0.034	0.050	NA	82.806	NA	NA	NA	0.001	0.595	7.820	NA	35.756	0.618	NA	170.603	0.023	0.326	NA	11.026
date collected	field conductivity	field pH	sample location	Sb	Se	Si	Sn	Sr	Ti	Tl	V	Zn	pH	alkalinity	TDS, 180 C	TSS	oPO ₄ -P	NH ₃ -N	F	Cl	NO ₃ -N	SO ₄	total NVOC	dissolved NVOC	
				Sample ID	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L as CaCO ₃	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	
				MDL:	0.059	0.131	0.066	0.086	0.00037	0.00056	0.017	0.047	0.0073	4	12	3.0	0.01	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.31	0.31	0.31	
11/30/09	791	7.52	OR1	TOLLWAY 307	<0.059	<0.131</td																			

Appendix

Results of geochemical analysis of grab samples taken from November 30, 2009 through March 29, 2011 (continued)

date collected	field conductivity	field pH	sample location	Al	As	B	Ba	Be	Ca	Cd	Co	Cr	Cu	Fe	K	Li	Mg	Mn	Mo	Na	Ni	P	Pb	S	
				Sample ID	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L		
				MDL:	0.037	0.108	0.023	0.00085	0.00055	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.0058	0.00079	0.0059	0.016	0.018	0.0025	0.0015	0.022	0.026	0.014	0.063	0.041	0.217
11/30/09	798	7.52	OR2	TOLLWAY 306	<0.037	<0.108	<0.023	0.033	<0.00055	73.2	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.229	9.10	<0.058	31.2	0.160	<0.022	57.8	<0.014	0.147	<0.041	10.4
12/14/09	912	7.31	OR2	TOLLWAY 328	<0.037	<0.108	0.032	0.0476	<0.00055	77.5	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.570	9.13	<0.058	34.1	0.771	<0.022	66.0	0.025	0.230	<0.041	10.6
12/28/09	728	7.28	OR2	TOLLWAY 346	0.067	<0.108	0.034	0.0333	<0.00055	53.0	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00096	0.339	8.69	<0.058	24.4	0.360	<0.022	56.7	0.021	0.201	<0.041	10.8
1/11/10	956	7.15	OR2	TOLLWAY 359	<0.037	<0.108	0.035	0.0464	<0.00055	67.7	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.970	7.46	<0.058	29.9	0.696	<0.022	81.0	<0.014	0.370	<0.041	11.7
1/25/10	696	7.61	OR2	TOLLWAY 375	0.176	<0.108	0.033	0.0352	<0.00055	53.4	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.580	8.18	<0.058	24.1	0.522	<0.022	57.0	0.014	0.340	<0.041	9.70
2/15/10	1107	6.94	OR2	TOLLWAY 394	<0.037	<0.108	0.042	0.0528	<0.00055	85.0	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.808	7.02	<0.058	35.4	0.745	<0.022	110	0.020	0.466	<0.041	11.2
3/1/10	1339	6.74	OR2	TOLLWAY 411	<0.037	<0.108	0.057	0.0597	<0.00055	94.3	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.679	7.41	<0.058	34.1	0.849	0.038	158	0.022	0.472	<0.041	8.96
3/15/10	530	7.03	OR2	TOLLWAY 427	0.046	<0.108	<0.023	0.0243	<0.00055	41.4	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00103	0.206	4.72	<0.058	17.4	0.172	<0.022	42.0	<0.014	0.063	<0.041	8.39
3/30/10	881	7.55	OR2	TOLLWAY 452	<0.037	<0.108	0.027	0.0332	<0.00055	64.6	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.104	4.57	<0.058	28.1	0.0401	<0.022	95.0	0.019	<0.063	<0.041	11.4
6/9/10	906	7.56	OR2	TOLLWAY 561	<0.037	<0.108	0.029	0.0362	<0.00055	58.3	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.216	6.29	<0.058	26.8	0.506	<0.022	87.0	0.021	<0.063	<0.041	6.62
6/22/10	991	6.80	OR2	TOLLWAY 571	<0.037	<0.108	0.043	0.0369	<0.00055	62.5	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.223	6.13	<0.058	28.4	0.657	<0.022	95.6	0.024	<0.063	<0.041	6.50
7/7/10	956	7.12	OR2	TOLLWAY 602	<0.037	<0.108	0.050	0.0402	<0.00055	62.4	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.0994	5.78	<0.058	31.4	0.379	<0.022	97.2	<0.014	<0.063	<0.041	6.54
7/21/10	1162	7.20	OR2	TOLLWAY 621	<0.037	<0.108	0.057	0.0518	<0.00055	65.4	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.156	5.84	<0.058	32.7	0.750	<0.022	119	0.027	<0.063	<0.041	4.08
8/3/10	721	7.95	OR2	TOLLWAY 635	<0.037	<0.108	0.053	0.033	<0.00055	53.3	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.208	7.67	<0.058	22.2	0.354	<0.022	62.5	<0.014	<0.063	<0.041	6.84
8/16/10	768	6.84	OR2	TOLLWAY 649	<0.037	<0.108	0.053	0.037	<0.00055	55.6	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.199	7.33	<0.058	23.3	0.548	<0.022	64.6	<0.014	0.082	<0.041	4.79
8/31/10	829	7.65	OR2	TOLLWAY 670	<0.037	<0.11	0.047	0.0376	<0.00055	63.3	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.117	6.45	<0.11	27.2	0.293	<0.022	68.6	0.018	<0.073	<0.041	4.43
9/13/10	895	7.16	OR2	TOLLWAY 679	<0.037	<0.11	0.058	0.0326	<0.00055	66.2	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.180	6.17	<0.11	29.8	0.0900	<0.022	78.0	0.020	<0.073	<0.041	3.58
9/27/10	1013	7.86	OR2	TOLLWAY 694	<0.037	<0.11	0.055	0.0429	<0.00055	70.9	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.611	6.32	<0.11	31.1	0.317	<0.022	97.4	0.020	<0.073	<0.041	2.73
10/11/10	1122	7.27	OR2	TOLLWAY 705	<0.037	<0.11	0.043	0.0437	<0.00055	79.1	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.190	5.42	<0.11	34.5	0.514	<0.022	103	0.024	0.146	<0.041	2.64
10/26/10	1031	7.40	OR2	TOLLWAY 714	0.050	<0.11	0.040	0.0333	<0.00055	60.6	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00197	0.184	5.75	<0.11	25.3	0.170	<0.022	117	0.025	0.246	<0.041	6.62
11/8/10	1505	7.57	OR2	TOLLWAY 720	<0.037	<0.11	0.039	0.0505	<0.00055	95.7	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.0606	4.65	<0.11	42.0	0.164	<0.022	142	0.040	0.115	<0.041	3.57
12/6/10	1759	6.98	OR2	TOLLWAY 726	<0.037	<0.11	0.0614	<0.00055	119	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.0691	5.43	<0.11	52.1	1.07	<0.022	175	0.046	0.083	<0.041	4.72	
12/20/10	2067	6.62	OR2																						

Appendix

Results of geochemical analysis of grab samples taken from November 30, 2009 through March 29, 2011 (continued)

date collected	field conductivity	field pH	sample location	Al	As	B	Ba	Be	Ca	Cd	Co	Cr	Cu	Fe	K	Li	Mg	Mn	Mo	Na	Ni	P	Pb	S	
				Sample ID	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L		
				MDL:	0.037	0.108	0.023	0.00085	0.00055	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.0058	0.00079	0.0059	0.016	0.018	0.0025	0.0015	0.022	0.026	0.014	0.063	0.041	0.217
11/30/09	979	7.67	OR3	TOLLWAY 305	<0.037	<0.108	0.051	0.032	<0.00055	94.0	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00101	0.146	7.10	<0.058	39.9	0.157	<0.022	71.2	0.015	<0.063	<0.041	35.5
12/14/09	1073	7.66	OR3	TOLLWAY 329	<0.037	<0.108	0.061	0.0371	<0.00055	91.4	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00108	0.176	7.20	<0.058	43.6	0.303	<0.022	81.8	0.026	<0.063	<0.041	39.3
12/28/09	890	7.69	OR3	TOLLWAY 344	<0.037	<0.108	0.055	0.0351	<0.00055	71.5	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00120	0.191	6.80	<0.058	33.9	0.243	<0.022	69.1	0.032	0.095	<0.041	29.6
1/12/10	1109	7.43	OR3	TOLLWAY 360	<0.037	<0.108	0.079	0.0374	<0.00055	87.0	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.178	5.43	<0.058	42.6	0.476	<0.022	87.1	0.023	<0.063	<0.041	39.9
1/26/10	863	7.89	OR3	TOLLWAY 376	<0.037	<0.108	0.060	0.0362	<0.00055	67.2	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00081	0.249	6.92	<0.058	33.5	0.361	<0.022	73.5	0.023	0.093	<0.041	28.8
2/15/10	1260	7.68	OR3	TOLLWAY 397	<0.037	<0.108	0.064	0.0415	<0.00055	108	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.286	6.34	<0.058	50.1	0.535	<0.022	122	0.038	0.070	<0.041	47.5
3/1/10	1495	7.45	OR3	TOLLWAY 412	<0.037	<0.108	0.073	0.0474	<0.00055	113	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.180	6.82	<0.058	50.6	0.719	<0.022	165	0.016	0.070	<0.041	46.7
3/15/10	667	7.35	OR3	TOLLWAY 430	<0.037	<0.108	0.027	0.0272	<0.00055	54.9	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00134	0.160	4.23	<0.058	25.2	0.182	<0.022	51.3	<0.014	<0.063	<0.041	21.8
3/29/10	1049	8.07	OR3	TOLLWAY 450	<0.037	<0.108	0.056	0.0212	<0.00055	87.5	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.0470	4.57	<0.058	40.4	0.105	<0.022	99.0	0.022	<0.063	<0.041	38.9
4/12/10	1198	8.15	OR3	TOLLWAY 467	<0.037	<0.108	0.055	0.0271	<0.00055	93.3	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00109	0.114	4.65	<0.058	43.7	0.186	<0.022	108	<0.014	<0.063	<0.041	36.7
4/26/10	1368	7.89	OR3	TOLLWAY 489	<0.037	<0.108	0.048	0.0429	<0.00055	98.4	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00102	0.0386	4.89	<0.058	44.6	0.218	<0.022	136	0.020	<0.063	<0.041	34.0
5/10/10	1401	7.89	OR3	TOLLWAY 504	<0.037	<0.108	0.063	0.0393	<0.00055	101	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00121	0.0315	4.60	<0.058	46.3	0.144	<0.022	138	0.025	<0.063	<0.041	34.0
5/25/10	906	7.35	OR3	TOLLWAY 532	<0.037	<0.108	0.055	0.0437	<0.00055	68.2	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.209	5.15	<0.058	31.4	0.314	<0.022	79.9	0.023	0.093	<0.041	22.1
6/9/10	1034	7.64	OR3	TOLLWAY 562	<0.037	<0.108	0.064	0.0423	<0.00055	74.5	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00089	0.189	5.07	<0.058	36.0	0.204	<0.022	92.9	<0.014	<0.063	<0.041	34.4
6/22/10	1160	7.13	OR3	TOLLWAY 572	0.037	<0.108	0.077	0.0409	<0.00055	83.1	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.111	5.29	<0.058	38.7	0.181	<0.022	107	0.031	0.089	<0.041	33.9
7/7/10	1244	7.26	OR3	TOLLWAY 603	<0.037	<0.108	0.081	0.0427	<0.00055	79.5	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00104	0.0682	5.40	<0.058	40.2	0.328	<0.022	119	<0.014	0.084	<0.041	19.5
7/21/10	1395	7.31	OR3	TOLLWAY 622	<0.037	<0.108	0.068	0.0541	<0.00055	88.9	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.0683	6.05	<0.058	46.9	1.33	<0.022	135	0.030	0.077	<0.041	38.5
8/3/10	941	7.95	OR3	TOLLWAY 636	<0.037	<0.108	0.094	0.039	<0.00055	73.4	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.001	0.151	6.14	<0.058	31.3	0.290	<0.022	78.7	<0.014	<0.063	<0.041	29.5
8/16/10	889	7.61	OR3	TOLLWAY 651	<0.037	<0.108	0.074	0.034	<0.00055	66.9	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.103	7.03	<0.058	29.8	0.160	<0.022	73.9	0.017	0.120	<0.041	15.2
8/30/10	1001	7.94	OR3	TOLLWAY 669	<0.037	<0.11	0.077	0.0466	<0.00055	77.9	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.0279	6.36	<0.11	35.8	0.193	<0.022	84.7	0.021	<0.073	<0.041	15.5
9/13/10	1315	7.43	OR3	TOLLWAY 682	<0.037	<0.11	0.157	0.0621	<0.00055	104	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00124	0.0265	7.72	<0.11	50.2	0.370	<0.022	117	0.037	<0.073	<0.041	62.2
9/28/10	1475	8.37	OR3	TOLLWAY 696	<0.037	<0.11	0.203	0.0703	<0.00055	118	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.0442	8.48	<0.11	61.4	0.457	<0.022	133	<0.038	<0.073	<0.041	84.7
10/11/10	1463	6.9																							

Appendix

Results of geochemical analysis of grab samples taken from January 19, 2011 through March 29, 2011 (continued)

date collected	field conductivity	field pH	sample location	Al	As	B	Ba	Be	Ca	Cd	Co	Cr	Cu	Fe	K	Li	Mg	Mn	Mo	Na	Ni	P	Pb	S		
				Sample ID	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L			
				MDL:	0.037	0.11	0.023	0.00085	0.00055	0.029	0.012	0.013	0.0058	0.00079	0.024	0.016	0.11	0.027	0.0015	0.022	0.026	0.043	0.073	0.041	0.22	
1/19/11	1715	7.5	OR4u	TOLLWAY 752	<0.037	<0.11	0.074	0.0524	<0.00055	145	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	<0.0059	5.93	<0.11	74.8	0.123	<0.022	155	<0.014	<0.073	<0.041	86.5	
				TOLLWAY 761	<0.037	<0.11	0.075	0.0517	<0.00055	123	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.0121	5.84	<0.11	64.0	0.215	<0.022	180	<0.014	<0.073	<0.041	73.8	
				TOLLWAY 772	<0.037	<0.11	0.054	0.0408	<0.00055	90.1	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00168	0.106	6.68	<0.11	44.7	0.166	<0.022	126	<0.014	<0.073	<0.041	47.0	
				TOLLWAY 809	<0.037	<0.11	0.062	0.0384	<0.00055	92.9	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.048	5.08	<0.11	46.3	0.111	<0.022	112	<0.043	0.155	<0.041	45.1	
				MIN OR4u	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.00	90.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	5.08	0.00	44.67	0.11	0.00	111.58	0.00	0.15	0.00	45.09	
				MAX OR4u	0.000	0.000	0.075	0.052	0.000	144.891	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.106	6.683	0.000	74.808	0.215	0.000	180.253	0.000	0.155	0.000	86.518
				MEAN OR4u	NA	NA	0.066	0.046	NA	112.653	NA	NA	NA	0.002	0.055	5.884	NA	57.456	0.153	NA	143.109	NA	0.155	NA	63.099	
date collected	field conductivity	field pH	sample location	Sb	Se	Si	Sn	Sr	Ti	Tl	V	Zn	pH	alkalinity	TDS, 180 C	TSS	oPO ₄ -P	NH ₃ -N	F	Cl	NO ₃ -N	SO ₄	total NVOC	dissolved NVOC		
				Sample ID	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L as CaCO ₃	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L		
				MDL:	0.059	0.13	0.066	0.086	0.00037	0.00056	0.017	0.047	0.0097	4	12	3.0	0.003	0.03	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.31	0.31	0.31		
1/19/11	1715	7.5	OR4u	TOLLWAY 752	<0.059	<0.13	3.79	<0.086	0.506	<0.00056	<0.017	<0.047	<0.0073	8.02	318	1155	<3.0	0.003	0.15	0.13	285	0.23	237	6.83	6.56	
				TOLLWAY 761	<0.059	<0.13	3.70	<0.086	0.476	<0.00056	<0.017	<0.047	0.0077	7.55	264	1112	<3.0	0.016	0.18	0.13	329	0.51	205	7.88	7.70	
				TOLLWAY 772	<0.059	<0.13	3.37	<0.086	0.302	<0.00056	<0.017	<0.047	<0.0073	7.90	213	831	7.6	0.019	<0.03	0.15	224	0.29	129	13.0	12.1	
				TOLLWAY 809	<0.059	<0.13	2.06	<0.086	0.294	<0.00056	<0.017	<0.047	<0.0097	8.20	226	708	4.4	0.007	<0.03	0.15	193	<0.07	126	9.22	8.77	
				MIN OR4u	0.00	0.00	2.06	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	7.55	212.82	708.00	4.40	0.00	0.15	0.13	193.25	0.23	126.21	6.83	6.56	
				MAX OR4u	0.000	0.000	3.785	0.000	0.506	0.000	0.000	0.008	0.008	8.195	317.698	1155.000	7.600	0.019	0.184	0.150	329.209	0.513	237.283	13.049	12.114	
				MEAN OR4u	NA	NA	3.230	NA	0.394	NA	NA	NA	0.008	7.917	255.125	951.500	6.000	0.011	0.169	0.140	257.861	0.345	174.298	9.246	8.786	

Appendix

Results of geochemical analysis of grab samples taken from November 30, 2009 through March 29, 2011 (continued)

date collected	field conductivity	field pH	sample location	Al	As	B	Ba	Be	Ca	Cd	Co	Cr	Cu	Fe	K	Li	Mg	Mn	Mo	Na	Ni	P	Pb	S	
				Sample ID	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	
				MDL	0.037	0.108	0.023	0.00085	0.00055	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.0058	0.00079	0.0059	0.016	0.018	0.0025	0.0015	0.022	0.026	0.014	0.063	0.041	0.217
11/30/09	1027.00	7.76	OR4d	TOLLWAY 304	<0.037	<0.108	0.057	0.033	<0.00055	97.4	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.102	6.36	<0.058	43.2	0.137	<0.022	75.0	0.018	<0.063	<0.041	39.4
12/14/09	1132.00	7.88	OR4d	TOLLWAY 330	<0.037	<0.108	0.062	0.0365	<0.00055	95.8	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00091	0.141	6.19	<0.058	48.3	0.237	<0.022	87.4	0.031	<0.063	<0.041	43.2
12/28/09	968.00	8.13	OR4d	TOLLWAY 343	0.040	<0.108	0.058	0.0354	<0.00055	74.6	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00109	0.150	6.40	<0.058	36.9	0.170	<0.022	77.6	0.028	0.076	<0.041	34.0
1/12/10	1124.00	7.68	OR4d	TOLLWAY 361	<0.037	<0.108	0.066	0.0360	<0.00055	87.9	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00081	0.133	5.13	<0.058	44.0	0.261	<0.022	86.4	0.025	<0.063	<0.041	41.0
1/26/10	950.00	8.08	OR4d	TOLLWAY 377	<0.037	<0.108	0.058	0.0359	<0.00055	71.8	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00113	0.158	6.21	<0.058	35.0	0.199	<0.022	81.4	0.019	0.096	<0.041	32.9
2/15/10	1260.00	8.05	OR4d	TOLLWAY 398	<0.037	<0.108	0.061	0.0400	<0.00055	111	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.146	5.27	<0.058	52.9	0.290	<0.022	117	0.029	<0.063	<0.041	50.8
3/1/10	1435.00	7.72	OR4d	TOLLWAY 413	<0.037	<0.108	0.065	0.0419	<0.00055	112	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.0834	5.37	<0.058	53.5	0.386	<0.022	148	0.017	<0.063	<0.041	49.6
3/15/10	765.00	7.56	OR4d	TOLLWAY 432	<0.037	<0.108	0.049	0.0288	<0.00055	62.6	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00094	0.0944	4.15	<0.058	30.2	0.0989	<0.022	63.2	<0.014	<0.063	<0.041	28.0
3/29/10	1077.00	7.95	OR4d	TOLLWAY 448	<0.037	<0.108	0.063	0.0300	<0.00055	92.2	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.0233	4.21	<0.058	42.9	0.108	<0.022	102	0.018	<0.063	<0.041	45.2
4/12/10	1181.00	8.21	OR4d	TOLLWAY 468	<0.037	<0.108	0.060	0.0314	<0.00055	90.4	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00094	0.0210	3.95	<0.058	43.9	0.147	<0.022	99.1	0.023	<0.063	<0.041	38.8
4/26/10	1308.00	8.14	OR4d	TOLLWAY 490	<0.037	<0.108	0.054	0.0348	<0.00055	95.3	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00113	0.0238	4.54	<0.058	45.7	0.178	<0.022	117	0.025	0.068	<0.041	37.2
5/10/10	1313.00	8.05	OR4d	TOLLWAY 505	<0.037	<0.108	0.069	0.0338	<0.00055	100	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00113	0.0223	4.22	<0.058	48.1	0.147	<0.022	120	0.028	<0.063	<0.041	36.6
5/25/10	914.00	7.65	OR4d	TOLLWAY 533	0.055	<0.108	0.058	0.0393	<0.00055	67.2	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.123	4.77	<0.058	32.0	0.160	<0.022	74.7	0.019	0.084	<0.041	22.4
6/9/10	1039.00	7.81	OR4d	TOLLWAY 563	<0.037	<0.108	0.065	0.0418	<0.00055	78.0	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.127	4.77	<0.058	38.6	0.193	<0.022	92.3	0.025	<0.063	<0.041	33.5
6/22/10	1133.00	7.54	OR4d	TOLLWAY 573	<0.037	<0.108	0.078	0.0398	<0.00055	84.4	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.0531	5.05	<0.058	39.5	0.122	<0.022	98.9	0.027	0.079	<0.041	33.8
7/7/10	1058.00	7.68	OR4d	TOLLWAY 604	<0.037	<0.108	0.080	0.0394	<0.00055	75.2	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00148	0.0417	5.41	<0.058	36.4	0.325	<0.022	96.8	<0.014	0.089	<0.041	16.8
7/21/10	1187.00	7.70	OR4d	TOLLWAY 623	<0.037	<0.108	0.073	0.0454	<0.00055	80.0	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00122	0.0132	5.66	<0.058	45.5	0.354	<0.022	102	0.033	<0.063	<0.041	21.4
8/3/10	947.00	8.07	OR4d	TOLLWAY 637	<0.037	<0.108	0.098	0.039	<0.00055	76.5	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.091	5.77	<0.058	34.2	0.191	<0.022	76.9	0.020	0.065	<0.041	30.4
8/17/10	895.00	8.04	OR4d	TOLLWAY 652	<0.037	<0.108	0.074	0.033	<0.00055	71.0	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.001	0.062	6.78	<0.058	32.0	0.121	<0.022	73.1	<0.014	0.096	<0.041	16.6
8/31/10	950.00	8.09	OR4d	TOLLWAY 672	0.059	<0.11	0.072	0.0452	<0.00055	75.6	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00100	0.0672	6.03	<0.11	35.8	0.189	<0.022	74.7	0.020	<0.073	<0.041	14.4
9/13/10	1209.00	7.83	OR4d	TOLLWAY 683	<0.037	<0.11	0.095	0.0466	<0.00055	95.8	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00087	0.0171	6.79	<0.11	50.2	0.316	<0.022	96.5	0.040	<0.073	<0.041	35.8
9/28/10	1670.00	7.45	OR4d	TOLLWAY 697	<0.037	<0.11	0.139	0.0609	<0.00055	122	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00087	0.0277	7.03	<0.11	68.0	0.767	<0.022	151	0.027	<0.073	<0.041	64.1
10/11/10	1172.00	7.51	OR4d	TOLLWAY 706	<0.037	<0.11	0.128	0.0674	<0.00055	124	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.0173										

Results of geochemical analysis of duplicate grab samples taken from December 14, 2009 through March 29, 2011

		Al	As	B	Ba	Be	Ca	Cd	Co	Cr	Cu	Fe	K	Li	Mg	Mn	Mo	Na	Ni	P	Pb	S	Sb		
		Sample ID	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L		
MDL:																									
12/14/09	OR-1 OR-1-dupe	TOLLWAY 326	<0.037	<0.108	0.035	0.0459	<0.00055	76.6	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00094	0.402	9.76	<0.058	33.7	0.888	<0.022	62.5	0.027	0.235	<0.041	9.65	<0.059	
		TOLLWAY 327	<0.037	<0.108	0.033	0.0461	<0.00055	77.2	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.403	9.85	<0.058	34.8	0.883	<0.022	63.5	0.027	0.249	<0.041	9.51	<0.059	
		difference	<MDL	<MDL	0.00179	0.00014	<MDL	0.66939	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.00098	0.09366	<MDL	1.06063	0.00437	<MDL	0.96207	0.00060	0.01321	<MDL	0.13615	<MDL	
		% difference	<MDL	<MDL	5.16	0.30	<MDL	0.87	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.24	0.96	<MDL	3.14	0.49	<MDL	1.54	2.24	5.61	<MDL	1.41	<MDL	
		> 20% ?																							
Sample ID																									
MDL:																									
12/28/09	OR-2 OR-2-dupe	TOLLWAY 346	0.067	<0.108	0.034	0.0333	<0.00055	53.0	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00096	0.339	8.69	<0.058	24.4	0.360	<0.022	56.7	0.021	0.201	<0.041	10.8	<0.059	
		TOLLWAY 347	0.068	<0.108	0.034	0.0338	<0.00055	55.4	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	0.00124	0.314	8.81	<0.058	25.5	0.363	<0.022	57.6	0.016	0.213	<0.041	11.0	<0.059	
		difference	0.00138	<MDL	0.00047	0.00048	<MDL	2.40303	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.00029	0.02474	0.12242	<MDL	1.09657	0.00312	<MDL	0.87082	0.00569	0.01268	<MDL	0.17423	<MDL	
		% difference	2.06	<MDL	1.39	1.44	<MDL	4.54	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	30.14	7.30	1.41	<MDL	4.49	0.87	<MDL	1.54	26.78	6.31	<MDL	1.61	<MDL	
		> 20% ?																							
MDL:																									
1/11/10	OR-1 OR-1-dupe	TOLLWAY 357	0.051	<0.108	0.039	0.0467	<0.00055	68.7	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	1.01	8.25	<0.058	32.3	0.672	<0.022	77.2	0.015	0.436	<0.041	11.3	<0.059	
		TOLLWAY 358	0.040	<0.108	0.037	0.0451	<0.00055	66.5	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.970	7.99	<0.058	30.0	0.658	<0.022	74.7	0.020	0.394	<0.041	11.0	<0.059	
		difference	0.01061	<MDL	0.00205	0.00162	<MDL	2.25105	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.04018	0.26001	<MDL	2.26439	0.01405	<MDL	2.51878	0.00497	0.04200	<MDL	0.23587	<MDL	
		% difference	20.79	<MDL	5.32	3.47	<MDL	3.28	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	3.98	3.15	<MDL	7.02	2.09	<MDL	3.26	33.69	3.26	<MDL	2.09	<MDL	
		> 20% ?	20.79																						
MDL:																									
2/15/10	OR-2 OR-2-dupe	TOLLWAY 394	<0.037	<0.108	0.042	0.0528	<0.00055	85.0	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.808	7.02	<0.058	35.4	0.745	<0.022	110	0.020	0.466	<0.041	11.2	<0.059	
		TOLLWAY 395	<0.037	<0.108	0.040	0.0524	<0.00055	84.8	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.831	7.06	<0.058	37.3	0.738	<0.022	110	0.032	0.451	<0.041	11.1	<0.059	
		difference	<MDL	<MDL	0.00215	0.00044	<MDL	0.17295	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.02234	0.03658	<MDL	1.88340	0.00653	<MDL	0.23549	0.01266	0.01476	<MDL	0.13377	<MDL	
		% difference	<MDL	<MDL	5.10	0.84	<MDL	0.20	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	2.76	0.52	<MDL	5.31	0.88	<MDL	0.21	64.29	3.17	<MDL	1.19	<MDL	
		> 20% ?																							
MDL:																									
3/1/10	OR-1 OR-1-dupe	TOLLWAY 409	<0.037	<0.108	0.040	0.0540	<0.00055	89.2	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.677	7.27	<0.058	37.9	0.790	<0.022	119	0.017	0.550	<0.041	8.09	<0.059	
		TOLLWAY 410	<0.037	<0.108	0.039	0.0539	<0.00055	89.2	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.687	7.21	<0.058	34.7	0.787	<0.022	118	0.020	0.523	<0.041	8.04	<0.059	
		difference	<MDL	<MDL	0.00145	0.00007	<MDL	0.02618	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.01066	0.05637	<MDL	3.14370	0.00326	<MDL	1.03405	0.00270	0.				

Results of geochemical analysis of duplicate grab samples taken from December 14, 2009 through March 29, 2011 (continued)

		Se	Si	Sn	Sr	Ti	Tl	V	Zn	pH	alkalinity	TDS, 180 C	TSS	$\text{oPO}_4\text{-P}$	$\text{NH}_3\text{-N}$	F	Cl	$\text{NO}_3\text{-N}$	SO_4	total NVOC	dissolved NVOC
		Sample ID	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L as CaCO ₃	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	
MDL: 0.131 0.066 0.086 0.00037 0.00056 0.017 0.047 0.0073 4 12 3.0 0.003 0.06 0.08 0.09 0.07 0.31 0.31 0.31 0.31																					
12/14/09	OR-1 OR-1-dupe	TOLLWAY 326	<0.131	3.58	<0.086	0.233	<0.00056	<0.017	<0.047	<0.0073	7.72	260	577	7.2	0.172	<0.06	0.15	134	<0.07	26.7	17.6
		TOLLWAY 327	<0.131	3.56	<0.086	0.234	<0.00056	<0.017	<0.047	<0.0073	7.65	262	580	7.15	0.175	<0.06	0.15	135	<0.07	26.8	18.0
		difference	<MDL	0.02556	<MDL	0.00092	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.06600	2.19300	3.00000	NA	0.00298	<MDL	0.00320	0.79617	<MDL	0.12604	0.37838
		% difference	<MDL	0.71	<MDL	0.39	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.86	0.84	0.52	NA	1.73	<MDL	2.18	0.59	<MDL	0.47	2.15
		> 20% ?																			
Sample ID mg/L as CaCO ₃ mg/L																					
12/28/09	OR-2 OR-2-dupe	TOLLWAY 346	<0.131	3.20	<0.086	0.174	0.00201	<0.017	<0.047	<0.0073	7.32	190	423	10	0.172	0.11	0.15	106	0.45	32.4	13.3
		TOLLWAY 347	<0.131	3.24	<0.086	0.177	0.00261	<0.017	<0.047	<0.0073	7.39	190	446	10	0.179	0.10	0.13	108	0.43	32.5	13.6
		difference	<MDL	0.03700	<MDL	0.00268	0.00061	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.06600	0.15400	23.00000	NA	0.00657	0.01056	0.01290	2.48530	0.01838	0.06530	0.35416
		% difference	<MDL	1.16	<MDL	1.54	30.30	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.90	0.08	5.44	NA	3.82	9.64	8.84	2.34	4.10	0.20	2.67
		> 20% ?																			
MDL: 0.131 0.066 0.086 0.00037 0.00056 0.017 0.047 0.0073 4 12 3.0 0.003 0.06 0.08 0.09 0.07 0.31 0.31 0.31 0.31																					
1/11/10	OR-1 OR-1-dupe	TOLLWAY 357	<0.131	3.90	<0.086	0.214	0.00176	<0.017	<0.047	<0.0073	7.16	247	540	4.4	0.309	0.27	0.16	141	<0.07	32.1	15.3
		TOLLWAY 358	<0.131	3.80	<0.086	0.209	0.00141	<0.017	<0.047	<0.0073	7.16	247	543	4.4	0.311	0.27	0.15	143	<0.07	32.7	14.7
		difference	<MDL	0.09557	<MDL	0.00516	0.00035	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.03000	0.09100	3.00000	NA	0.00214	0.00254	0.00234	2.15723	<MDL	0.61776	0.57639
		% difference	<MDL	2.45	<MDL	2.42	20.13	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.04	0.04	0.56	NA	0.69	0.93	1.50	1.53	<MDL	1.92	2.55
		> 20% ?																			
MDL: 0.131 0.066 0.086 0.00037 0.00056 0.017 0.047 0.0073 4 12 3.0 0.003 0.06 0.08 0.09 0.07 0.31 0.31 0.31 0.31																					
2/15/10	OR-2 OR-2-dupe	TOLLWAY 394	<0.131	4.72	<0.086	0.246	0.00092	<0.017	<0.047	<0.0073	7.07	269	681	17.6	0.309	0.46	0.12	190	<0.07	31.0	17.7
		TOLLWAY 395	<0.131	4.70	<0.086	0.244	0.00083	<0.017	<0.047	<0.0073	7.07	267	644	17.6	0.311	0.46	0.12	191	<0.07	31.6	16.9
		difference	<MDL	0.01826	<MDL	0.00177	0.00009	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.07000	1.18000	37.00000	NA	0.00135	0.00147	0.00021	0.45898	<MDL	0.60678	0.80114
		% difference	<MDL	0.39	<MDL	0.72	9.95	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.10	0.44	5.43	NA	0.44	0.32	0.17	0.24	<MDL	1.96	4.52
		> 20% ?																			
MDL: 0.131 0.066 0.086 0.00037 0.00056 0.017 0.047 0.0073 4 12 3.0 0.003 0.06 0.08 0.09 0.07 0.31 0.31 0.31 0.31																					
3/1/10	OR-1 OR-1-dupe	TOLLWAY 409	<0.131	5.28	<0.086	0.244	0.00136	<0.017	<0.047	<0.0073	6.98	282	669	9.2	0.408	0.66	<0.08	211	<0.07	25.6	21.3
		TOLLWAY 410	<0.131	5.25	<0.086	0.242	0.00163	<0.017	<0.047	<0.0073	7.02	280	692	9.2	0.412	0.65	<0.08	211	<0.07	25.7	21.2
		difference	<MDL	0.02470	<MDL	0.00148	0.00027	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.03200	1.75400	23.00000	NA	0.00345	0.01899	<MDL	0.00916	<MDL	0.14654	0.11112
		% difference	<MDL	0.47	<MDL	0.61	20.10	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.46	0.62	3.44	NA	0.84	2.86	<MDL	0.00	<MDL	0.57	0.52
		> 20% ?																			
MDL: 0.131 0.066 0.086 0.00037 0.00056 0.017 0.047 0.0073 4 12 3.0 0.003 0.06 0.08 0.09 0.07 0.31 0.31 0.31 0.31																					
3/15/10	OR-2 OR-2-dupe																				

Appendix

Results of geochemical analysis of duplicate grab samples taken from December 14, 2009 through March 29, 2011 (continued)

		Al	As	B	Ba	Be	Ca	Cd	Co	Cr	Cu	Fe	K	Li	Mg	Mn	Mo	Na	Ni	P	Pb	S	Sb				
		MDL:	0.037	0.11	0.023	0.00085	0.00055	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.0058	0.00079	0.0059	0.016	0.11	0.027	0.0015	0.022	0.026	0.014	0.073	0.041	0.22	0.059			
9/27/10	OR-2 OR-2-dupe	TOLLWAY 694	<0.037	<0.11	0.05452	0.0428655	<0.00055	70.92873	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.610651	6.318085	<0.11	31.07406	0.317227	<0.022	97.380653	0.02048	<0.073	<0.041	2.729181	<0.059			
9/27/10		TOLLWAY 695	<0.037	<0.11	0.054861	0.0426799	<0.00055	71.13103	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.610147	6.251206	<0.11	30.14757	0.315763	<0.022	96.713806	0.025626	<0.073	<0.041	2.736804	<0.059			
		difference	<MDL	<MDL	0.00034	0.00019	<MDL	0.20230	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.00050	0.06688	<MDL	0.92649	0.00146	<MDL	0.66685	0.00515	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL
		% difference	<MDL	<MDL	0.63	0.43	<MDL	0.29	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.08	1.06	<MDL	2.98	0.46	<MDL	0.68	25.13	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL
		> 20% ?																						25.130			
		MDL:	0.037	0.11	0.023	0.00085	0.00055	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.0058	0.00079	0.0059	0.016	0.11	0.027	0.0015	0.022	0.026	0.014	0.073	0.041	0.22	0.059			
10/11/10	OR-3 OR-3-dupe	TOLLWAY 703	<0.037	<0.11	0.167546	0.0657639	<0.00055	111.0845	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.025748	6.87885	<0.11	57.96631	0.418513	<0.022	125.97024	0.041813	0.1240498	<0.041	63.29713	<0.059			
10/11/10		TOLLWAY 704	<0.037	<0.11	0.163864	0.0662118	<0.00055	111.2239	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.024316	6.845215	<0.11	57.8592	0.419702	<0.022	126.73582	0.040107	0.1765779	<0.041	63.55655	<0.059			
		difference	<MDL	<MDL	0.00368	0.00045	<MDL	0.13940	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.00143	0.03363	<MDL	0.10711	0.00119	<MDL	0.76558	0.00171	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	
		% difference	<MDL	<MDL	2.20	0.68	<MDL	0.13	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	5.56	0.49	<MDL	0.18	0.28	<MDL	0.61	4.08	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.41	<MDL
		> 20% ?																									
		MDL:	0.037	0.11	0.023	0.00085	0.00055	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.0058	0.00079	0.0059	0.016	0.11	0.027	0.0015	0.022	0.026	0.014	0.073	0.041	0.22	0.059			
10/26/10	OR-3 OR-3-dupe	TOLLWAY 712	<0.037	<0.11	0.131447	0.0643879	<0.00055	106.1192	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.124779	7.922625	<0.11	53.57553	0.575783	<0.022	123.60593	0.03122	0.1672275	<0.041	56.97508	<0.059			
10/26/10		TOLLWAY 713	<0.037	<0.11	0.130923	0.064027	<0.00055	110.4503	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.125862	7.813187	<0.11	55.43787	0.581638	<0.022	122.20544	0.038988	0.1827979	<0.041	57.94929	<0.059			
		difference	<MDL	<MDL	0.00052	0.00036	<MDL	4.33105	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.00108	0.10944	<MDL	1.86234	0.00585	<MDL	1.40049	0.00777	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	
		% difference	<MDL	<MDL	0.40	0.56	<MDL	4.08	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.87	1.38	<MDL	3.48	1.02	<MDL	1.13	24.88	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	1.71	<MDL
		> 20% ?																						24.880			
		MDL:	0.037	0.11	0.023	0.00085	0.00055	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.0058	0.00079	0.0059	0.016	0.11	0.027	0.0015	0.022	0.026	0.014	0.073	0.041	0.22	0.059			
11/8/10	OR-3 OR-3-dupe	TOLLWAY 718	<0.037	<0.11	0.096166	0.0619632	<0.00055	112.5168	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.002353	0.039923	5.696803	<0.11	57.26353	0.356253	<0.022	124.41344	0.043104	0.1109039	<0.041	49.20075	<0.059			
11/8/10		TOLLWAY 719	<0.037	<0.11	0.09379	0.0615885	<0.00055	111.3042	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.038313	5.71001	<0.11	57.12986	0.354979	<0.022	123.66311	0.046659	0.1559847	<0.041	48.97608	<0.059			
		difference	<MDL	<MDL	0.00238	0.00037	<MDL	1.21261	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.00161	0.01321	<MDL	0.13367	0.00127	<MDL	0.75034	0.00355	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	
		% difference	<MDL	<MDL	2.47	0.60	<MDL	1.08	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	4.03	0.23	<MDL	0.23	0.36	<MDL	0.60	8.25	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.46	<MDL
		> 20% ?																									
		MDL:	0.037	0.11	0.023	0.00085	0.00055	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.0058	0.00079	0.0059	0.016	0.11	0.027	0.0015	0.022	0.026	0.014	0.073	0.041	0.22	0.059			
12/6/10	OR-2 OR-2 dupe	TOLLWAY 726	<0.037	<0.11	0.037303	0.0614187	<0.00055	118.6654	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.06906	5.427563	<0.11	52.09461	1.0652	<0.022	174.53548	0.045723	0.0831987	<0.041	4.71913	<0.059			
12/6/10		TOLLWAY 727	<0.037	<0.11	0.037061	0.0601874	<0.00055	114.0551	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.071316	5.322372	<0.11	51.20207	1.044411	<0.022	169.66225	0.038419	0.1146289	<0.041	4.595317	<0.059			
		difference	<MDL	<MDL	0.00024	0.00123	<MDL	4.61031	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.00226	0.10											

Appendix

Results of geochemical analysis of duplicate grab samples taken from December 14, 2009 through March 29, 2011 (continued)

		Se	Si	Sn	Sr	Ti	Tl	V	Zn	pH	alkalinity	TDS, 180 C	TSS	oPO ₄ -P	NH ₃ -N	F	Cl	NO ₃ -N	SO ₄	total NVOC	dissolved NVOC	
		MDL:	0.13	0.066	0.086	0.00037	0.00056	0.017	0.047	0.0073	4	12	3	0.003	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.31	0.31	0.31	
9/27/10	OR-2 OR-2-dupe	TOLLWAY 694	<0.13	2.9342	<0.086	0.23621	<0.00056	<0.017	<0.047	<0.0073	7.56	231.874	585	2.4	0.03689	0.14781	0.19669	186.314	<0.07	6.37286	18.801975	18.30334693
9/27/10		TOLLWAY 695	<0.13	2.92624	<0.086	0.23466	<0.00056	<0.017	<0.047	<0.0073	7.583	233.265	552		0.03637	0.1482	0.19904	184.964	<0.07	6.40389	19.580074	18.43970169
		difference	<MDL	0.00796	<MDL	0.00155	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.02300	1.39100	33.00000	NA	0.00053	0.00038	0.00235	1.35039	<MDL	0.03103	0.77810	0.13635
		% difference	<MDL	0.27	<MDL	0.65	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.30	0.60	5.64	NA	1.43	0.26	1.20	0.72	<MDL	0.49	4.14	0.74
		> 20% ?																				
		MDL:	0.13	0.066	0.086	0.00037	0.00056	0.017	0.047	0.0073	4	12	3	0.003	0.03	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.31	0.31	0.31	
10/11/10	OR-3 OR-3-dupe	TOLLWAY 703	<0.13	3.51558	<0.086	0.50828	<0.00056	<0.017	<0.047	<0.0073	7.866	287.207	961	7.6	0.0325	0.17273	0.22374	206.518	0.22416	169.47	13.74122	13.61021453
10/11/10		TOLLWAY 704	<0.13	3.52662	<0.086	0.51103	<0.00056	<0.017	<0.047	<0.0073	7.872	287.953	940		0.03315	0.17868	0.2191	206.331	0.2317	169.295	13.827168	13.23482819
		difference	<MDL	0.01104	<MDL	0.00275	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.00600	0.74600	21.00000	NA	0.00065	0.00596	0.00463	0.18700	0.00754	0.17448	0.08595	0.37539
		% difference	<MDL	0.31	<MDL	0.54	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.08	0.26	2.19	NA	2.00	3.45	2.07	0.09	3.36	0.10	0.63	2.76
		> 20% ?																				
		MDL:	0.13	0.066	0.086	0.00037	0.00056	0.017	0.047	0.0073	4	12	3	0.003	0.03	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.31	0.31	0.31	
10/26/10	OR-3 OR-3-dupe	TOLLWAY 712	<0.13	2.74992	<0.086	0.48031	<0.00056	<0.017	<0.047	<0.0073	7.876	285.276	944	12.4	0.03749	0.12579	0.19434	211.228	<0.07	156.077	18.888873	15.27382669
10/26/10		TOLLWAY 713	<0.13	2.76481	<0.086	0.47697	<0.00056	<0.017	<0.047	<0.0073	7.864	282.78	920		0.03997	0.12823	0.18978	212.565	<0.07	154.079	19.093915	15.07336338
		difference	<MDL	0.01489	<MDL	0.00334	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.01200	2.49600	24.00000	NA	0.00248	0.00244	0.00456	1.33666	<MDL	1.99773	0.20504	0.20046
		% difference	<MDL	0.54	<MDL	0.70	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.15	0.87	2.54	NA	6.61	1.94	2.35	0.63	<MDL	1.28	1.09	1.31
		> 20% ?																				
		MDL:	0.13	0.066	0.086	0.00037	0.00056	0.017	0.047	0.0073	4	12	3	0.003	0.03	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.31	0.31	0.31	
11/8/10	OR-3 OR-3-dupe	TOLLWAY 718	<0.13	2.76453	<0.086	0.44617	<0.00056	0.01884	<0.047	<0.0073	7.895	324.105	997	6.4	0.01741	0.24725	0.1799	233.337	<0.07	132.414	14.803008	13.92817711
11/8/10		TOLLWAY 719	<0.13	2.76255	<0.086	0.44412	<0.00056	0.017	<0.047	<0.0073	7.91	323.938	989		0.01707	0.24951	0.17558	233.574	<0.07	132.438	14.494013	14.01886464
		difference	<MDL	0.00198	<MDL	0.00205	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.01500	0.16700	8.00000	NA	0.00033	0.00226	0.00432	0.23747	<MDL	0.02428	0.30900	0.09069
		% difference	<MDL	0.07	<MDL	0.46	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.19	0.05	0.80	NA	1.92	0.91	2.40	0.10	<MDL	0.02	2.09	0.65
		> 20% ?																				
		MDL:	0.13	0.066	0.086	0.00037	0.00056	0.017	0.047	0.0073	4	12	3	0.003	0.03	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.31	0.31	0.31	
12/6/10	OR-2 OR-2 dupe	TOLLWAY 726	<0.13	3.44202	<0.086	0.4036	<0.00056	<0.017	<0.047	<0.0073	7.619	334.443	977	24	0.00741	0.10608	0.19259	384.763	<0.07	11.1116	21.820149	19.6499593
12/6/10		TOLLWAY 727	<0.13	3.37195	<0.086	0.39737	<0.00056	<0.017	<0.047	<0.0073	7.615	333.994	965		0.00731	0.11655	0.19579	377.743	<0.07	11.1403	21.70622	19.67765663
		difference	<MDL	0.07007	<MDL	0.00623	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.00400	0.44900	12.00000	NA	0.00010	0.01047	0.00320	7.02073	<MDL	0.02869	0.11393	0.02766
		% difference	<MDL	2.04	<MDL	1.54	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	0.05	0.13	1.23	NA	1.35	9.87	1.66	1.82	<MDL	0.26	0.52	0.14
		> 20% ?																				
		MDL:	0.13	0.066	0.086	0.00037	0.00056	0.017	0.047	0.0073	4	12	3	0.003	0.03	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.31	0.31	0.31	
12/20/10	OR-1 OR-1 dupe	TOLLWAY 735	<0.13	5.04085	<0.086	0.44189	<0.00056	<0.017	<0.047	<0.0073	7.253	414.266	1201	17.2	0.01025	0.28669	0.23203	436.544	<0.07	12.9952	24.097577	19.04292837
12/20/10		TOLLWAY 736	<0.13	5.14761	<0.086	0.45281	<0.00056	<0.017	<0.047	<0.0073	7.277	413.7										

Appendix

Results of geochemical analysis of blank grab samples taken from December 3, 2009 through March 29, 2011

Date collected	Sample location	Sample ID	Al mg/L	As mg/L	B mg/L	Ba mg/L	Be mg/L	Ca mg/L	Cd mg/L	Co mg/L	Cr mg/L	Cu mg/L	Fe mg/L	K mg/L	Li mg/L	Mg mg/L	Mn mg/L	Mo mg/L	Na mg/L	Ni mg/L	P mg/L	Pb mg/L	S mg/L
	MDL:		0.037	0.108	0.023	0.00085	0.00055	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.0058	0.00079	0.0059	0.016	0.018	0.0025	0.0015	0.022	0.026	0.014	0.063	0.041	0.217
12/3/09	blank	TOLLWAY 321	<0.037	<0.108	<0.023	<0.00085	<0.00055	0.017	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	<0.0059	<0.016	<0.058	<0.027	<0.0015	<0.022	<0.026	<0.014	<0.063	<0.041	<0.217
12/17/09	blank	TOLLWAY 341	<0.037	<0.108	<0.023	<0.00085	<0.00055	0.133	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.0109	0.028	<0.058	<0.027	<0.0015	<0.022	0.149	<0.014	<0.063	<0.041	<0.217
12/30/09	blank	TOLLWAY 356	<0.037	<0.108	<0.023	<0.00085	<0.00055	0.026	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	<0.0059	<0.016	<0.058	<0.027	<0.0015	<0.022	0.032	<0.014	<0.063	<0.041	<0.217
1/14/10	blank	TOLLWAY 370	<0.037	<0.108	<0.023	<0.00085	<0.00055	0.150	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	<0.0077	<0.016	<0.058	<0.027	<0.0015	<0.022	0.052	0.015	<0.063	<0.041	<0.217
1/28/10	blank	TOLLWAY 390	<0.037	<0.108	<0.023	<0.00085	<0.00055	0.117	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.0107	<0.016	<0.058	<0.027	<0.0015	<0.022	0.214	<0.014	<0.063	<0.041	<0.217
2/18/10	blank	TOLLWAY 407	<0.037	<0.108	<0.023	<0.00085	<0.00055	0.489	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	<0.0059	<0.016	<0.058	0.128	<0.0015	<0.022	0.039	<0.014	<0.063	<0.041	<0.217
2/18/10	blank	TOLLWAY 408	<0.037	<0.108	<0.023	<0.00085	<0.00055	0.289	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	<0.0097	0.037	<0.058	0.032	<0.0015	<0.022	0.107	<0.014	<0.063	<0.041	<0.217
3/4/10	blank	TOLLWAY 425	<0.037	<0.108	<0.023	<0.00085	<0.00055	0.085	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	<0.0059	<0.016	<0.058	<0.027	<0.0015	<0.022	<0.026	<0.014	<0.063	<0.041	<0.217
3/4/10	blank	TOLLWAY 426	<0.037	<0.108	<0.023	<0.00085	<0.00055	0.139	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	<0.0077	<0.016	<0.058	<0.027	<0.0015	<0.022	0.043	<0.014	<0.063	<0.041	<0.217
3/18/10	blank	TOLLWAY 445	<0.037	<0.108	<0.023	<0.00085	<0.00055	0.175	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	<0.0059	<0.016	<0.058	0.046	<0.0015	<0.022	0.113	<0.014	<0.063	<0.041	0.217
4/1/10	blank	TOLLWAY 464	<0.037	<0.108	<0.023	<0.00085	<0.00055	0.072	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	<0.0059	0.094	<0.058	0.087	<0.0015	<0.022	1.38	0.017	<0.063	<0.041	<0.217
4/15/10	blank	TOLLWAY 487	<0.037	<0.108	<0.023	<0.00085	<0.00055	0.119	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	<0.0059	<0.016	<0.058	0.029	<0.0015	<0.022	0.109	<0.014	<0.063	<0.041	<0.217
4/28/10	blank	TOLLWAY 502	<0.037	<0.108	<0.023	<0.00085	<0.00055	0.081	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	<0.0059	0.069	<0.058	<0.027	<0.0015	<0.022	0.436	<0.014	<0.063	<0.041	<0.217
5/13/10	blank	TOLLWAY 525	<0.037	<0.108	<0.023	<0.00085	<0.00055	0.138	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	<0.0138	<0.016	<0.058	0.031	<0.0015	<0.022	<0.026	<0.014	<0.063	<0.041	<0.217
5/27/10	blank	TOLLWAY 545	<0.037	<0.108	<0.023	<0.00085	<0.00055	0.121	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	<0.0059	<0.016	<0.058	<0.027	<0.0015	<0.022	0.036	<0.014	<0.063	<0.041	<0.217
6/10/10	blank	TOLLWAY 570	<0.037	<0.108	<0.023	<0.00085	<0.00055	0.095	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.0078	0.039	<0.058	<0.027	<0.0015	<0.022	<0.026	<0.014	<0.063	<0.041	<0.217
6/24/10	blank	TOLLWAY 590	<0.037	<0.108	<0.023	<0.00085	<0.00055	0.061	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	<0.0123	<0.016	<0.058	<0.027	<0.0015	<0.022	<0.026	<0.014	<0.063	<0.041	<0.217
7/8/10	blank	TOLLWAY 612	<0.037	<0.108	<0.023	<0.00085	<0.00055	0.111	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	<0.0059	<0.016	<0.058	<0.027	<0.0015	<0.022	0.109	<0.014	<0.063	<0.041	<0.217
7/22/10	blank	TOLLWAY 629	<0.037	<0.108	<0.023	<0.00085	<0.00055	0.133	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	0.0092	<0.016	<0.058	<0.027	<0.0015	<0.022	<0.026	<0.014	<0.063	<0.041	<0.217
8/5/10	blank	TOLLWAY 648	<0.037	<0.108	<0.023	<0.00085	<0.00055	0.141	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	<0.0059	<0.016	<0.058	0.032	<0.0015	<0.022	0.072	<0.014	<0.063	<0.041	<0.217
8/18/10	blank	TOLLWAY 664	<0.037	<0.108	<0.023	<0.00085	<0.00055	0.129	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	<0.0059	<0.016	<0.058	<0.027	<0.0015	<0.022	0.060	<0.014	<0.063	<0.041	<0.217
8/31/10	blank	TOLLWAY 678	<0.037	<0.11	<0.023	0.0129	<0.00055	0.280	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	<0.0059	<0.016	<0.11	0.032	<0.0015	<0.022	0.104	<0.014	<0.073	<0.041	<0.22
9/13/10	blank	TOLLWAY 680	<0.037	<0.11	<0.023	<0.00085	<0.00055	0.170	<0.012	<0.013	<0.0058	<0.00079	<0.0059	<0.016	<0.11	0.029	<0.0015	<0.022	0.179	<0.014	<0.073	<0.041	<0.22
9/29/10	blank	TOLLWAY 701	<0.037	<0.11	<0.023	<0.00085	<0.00055	0.160	<0														

Appendix (con't). Nickel Calculated Standards

OR1

acute	e[A+B(ln(h))] * 0.998				chronic				e[A+B(ln(h))] * 0.998				e[A+B(ln(h))] * 0.998			
hardness=ca*2.5+mg*4.12	hard	ln(H)	[A+B(ln[H])]*.998	A	B	calculated standard (ug/l)	calculated standard (mg/l)	actual	hard	ln(H)	[A+B(ln[H])]*.998	A	B	calculated standard (ug/L)	calculated standard (mg/l)	actual
11/30/2009	312.1042621	5.743337305	5.365411034	0.5173	0.846	213.8791281	0.213879128	<0.014	312.1042621	5.743337305	2.567717634	-2.286	0.846	13.03603745	0.013036037	<0.014
12/14/2009	330.4087054	5.800330389	5.41353075	0.5173	0.846	224.4225706	0.224422571	0.026637593	330.4087054	5.800330389	2.61583735	-2.286	0.846	13.67866542	0.013678665	0.026637593
12/28/2009	213.9438059	5.365713391	5.046580142	0.5173	0.846	155.4898011	0.155489801	0.023974598	213.9438059	5.365713391	2.24886742	-2.286	0.846	9.477179415	0.009477179	0.023974598
1/1/2010	304.7651895	5.71954161	5.345320137	0.5173	0.846	209.6249826	0.209624983	0.014741431	304.7651895	5.71954161	2.547626737	-2.286	0.846	12.7767452	0.012776745	0.014741431
1/25/2010	229.5050446	5.43592501	5.105860373	0.5173	0.846	164.985959	0.164985959	0.017093604	229.5050446	5.43592501	2.308166973	-2.286	0.846	10.05597488	0.010055975	0.017093604
2/15/2010	356.5402186	5.876447049	5.477796655	0.5173	0.846	239.3188241	0.239318824	0.02132614	356.5402186	5.876447049	2.680103255	-2.286	0.846	14.58659936	0.014586599	0.02132614
3/1/2010	378.9031837	5.937280721	5.529159011	0.5173	0.846	251.9319498	0.25193195	0.01722113	378.9031837	5.937280721	2.731465611	-2.286	0.846	15.35537554	0.015355376	0.01722113
3/15/2010	183.985922	5.214859244	4.919212778	0.5173	0.846	136.8948042	0.136894804	<0.014	183.985922	5.214859244	2.121519378	-2.286	0.846	8.343805259	0.008343805	<0.014
3/30/2010	269.7808501	5.597609963	5.242372273	0.5173	0.846	189.1182107	0.189118211	<0.014	269.7808501	5.597609963	2.444678873	-2.286	0.846	11.52684742	0.011526847	<0.014
4/12/2010	320.5855032	5.770149022	5.38804838	0.5173	0.846	218.776001	0.218776001	<0.014	320.5855032	5.770149022	2.59035498	-2.286	0.846	13.33450425	0.01334504	<0.014
4/26/2010	357.2847621	5.878533117	5.479557939	0.5173	0.846	239.7407039	0.239740704	0.029846447	357.2847621	5.878533117	2.681864539	-2.286	0.846	14.61231314	0.014612313	0.029846447
5/10/2010	388.3052252	5.961791693	5.549853821	0.5173	0.846	257.1999559	0.257199955	<0.014	388.3052252	5.961791693	2.752160421	-2.286	0.846	15.67646309	0.015676463	<0.014
5/25/2010	231.2283462	5.443405734	5.112176408	0.5173	0.846	166.0313139	0.166031314	<0.014	231.2283462	5.443405734	2.314483008	-2.286	0.846	10.11968977	0.01011969	<0.014
12/20/2010	594.2338787	6.387272977	5.909091073	0.5173	0.846	368.3711806	0.368371181	0.031838901	594.2338787	6.387272977	3.111397673	-2.286	0.846	22.45240359	0.022452404	0.031838901
1/19/2011	674.4164701	6.513847828	6.015959232	0.5173	0.846	409.9188577	0.409918858	<0.014	674.4164701	6.513847828	3.218265832	-2.286	0.846	24.98475483	0.024984755	<0.014
2/14/2011	626.8101552	6.440643712	5.954152411	0.5173	0.846	385.3501537	0.385350154	<0.014	626.8101552	6.440643712	3.156459011	-2.286	0.846	23.48728031	0.02348728	<0.014
3/1/2011	297.316464	5.694797107	5.324428156	0.5173	0.846	205.2909324	0.205290932	<0.014	297.316464	5.694797107	2.526734756	-2.286	0.846	12.51258272	0.012512583	<0.014
3/29/2011	307.7960873	5.729437509	5.353675325	0.5173	0.846	211.3837759	0.211383776	<0.043	307.7960873	5.729437509	2.555981925	-2.286	0.846	12.88394451	0.012883945	<0.043

OR2

acute	e[A+B(ln(h))] * 0.998				chronic				e(A=B(lnH))*0.998				e[A+B(ln(h))] * 0.998			
hardness=ca*2.5+mg*4.12	hard	ln(H)	[A+B(ln[H])]*.998	A	B	calculated standard (ug/l)	calculated standard (mg/l)	actual	hard	ln(H)	[A+B(ln[H])]*.998	A	B	calculated standard (ug/l)	calculated standard (mg/l)	actual
11/30/09	421.212237	6.043	5.6185	0.517	0.846	275.485	0.2755	<0.014	421.2122369	6.043	2.821	-2.286	0.846	16.791	0.016790962	<0.014
12/14/09	465.513464	6.143	5.7030	0.517	0.846	299.756	0.2998	0.025	465.5134639	6.143	2.905	-2.286	0.846	18.270	0.018270269	0.03
12/28/09	366.087444	5.903	5.5001	0.517	0.846	244.718	0.2447	0.021	366.0874438	5.903	2.702	-2.286	0.846	14.916	0.014915698	0.02
1/1/10	502.841401	6.220	5.7681	0.517	0.846	319.927	0.3199	<0.014	502.8414008	6.220	2.970	-2.286	0.846	19.500	0.019499714	<0.014
1/25/10	368.226321	5.909	5.5050	0.517	0.846	245.925	0.2459	0.014	368.2263207	5.909	2.707	-2.286	0.846	14.989	0.014989243	0.01
2/15/10	667.429701	6.503	6.0072	0.517	0.846	406.330	0.4063	0.020	667.4297005	6.503	3.209	-2.286	0.846	24.766	0.024766041	0.020
3/1/10	887.450253	6.788	6.2477	0.517	0.846	516.836	0.5168	0.022	887.4502529	6.788	3.450	-2.286	0.846	31.501	0.03150141	0.022
3/15/10	278.551204	5.622	5.2633	0.517	0.846	193.118	0.1931	<0.014	276.5512036	5.622	2.466					

10/26/2010	486.029211	6.18626873	5.7394	0.517	0.846	310.872	0.3109	0.031	10/26/2010	486.029211	6.186268727	2.942	-2.286	0.846	18.948	0.018947807	0.031
11/8/2010	517.217861	6.24846418	5.7919	0.517	0.846	327.633	0.3276	0.043	11/8/2010	517.2178609	6.24846418	2.994	-2.286	0.846	19.969	0.019969384	0.043
12/6/2010	601.969246	6.40020636	5.9200	0.517	0.846	372.416	0.3724	0.049	12/6/2010	601.9692459	6.400206358	3.122	-2.286	0.846	22.699	0.022698922	0.049
12/20/2010	735.864777	6.60104638	6.0896	0.517	0.846	441.237	0.4412	0.040	12/20/2010	735.8647771	6.601046375	3.292	-2.286	0.846	26.894	0.026893598	0.040
1/3/2011	579.799819	6.3626829	5.8883	0.517	0.846	360.802	0.3608	<0.014	1/3/2011	579.7998191	6.362682905	3.091	-2.286	0.846	21.991	0.021991062	<0.014
1/19/2011	689.80822	6.54	6.0350	0.517	0.846	417.804	0.4178	<0.014	1/19/2011	689.8082196	6.536413616	3.237	-2.286	0.846	25.465	0.02546534	<0.014
2/14/2011	591.847456	6.38	5.9057	0.517	0.846	367.122	0.3671	<0.014	2/14/2011	591.8474561	6.383248926	3.108	-2.286	0.846	22.376	0.02237625	<0.014
3/1/2011	396.265055	5.98	5.5670	0.517	0.846	261.644	0.2616	<0.014	3/1/2011	396.2650551	5.982083318	2.769	-2.286	0.846	15.947	0.015947352	<0.014
3/29/2011	384.60307	5.95	5.5418	0.517	0.846	255.128	0.2551	<0.043	3/29/2011	384.6036998	5.952213453	2.744	-2.286	0.846	15.550	0.015550199	<0.043

OR4u

acute	e[A+B(ln(h))]*.998								chronic	e(A=B(lnH)*0.998							
hardness=ca*2.5+mg*4.12		A	B	calculated standard (ug/l)	calculated standard (mg/l)				actual	hard	In(H)		e[A+B(ln(h))]*.998	A	B	calculated standard (ug/l)	calculated standard (mg/l)
hard	ln(H)	[A+B(ln[H])*.998	0.517	0.846	e			<0.014	1/19/11	670.4361918	6.508	3.213	-2.286	0.846	24.860	0.0248602	<0.014
1/19/11	670.436192	6.508	6.0110	0.517	0.846	407.875	0.4079	<0.014	2/15/11	570.7704894	6.347	3.077	-2.286	0.846	21.702	0.021701558	<0.014
2/15/11	570.770489	6.347	5.8751	0.517	0.846	356.052	0.3561	<0.014	3/1/11	409.2689302	6.014	2.797	-2.286	0.846	16.388	0.016388089	<0.014
3/1/11	409.26893	6.014	5.5942	0.517	0.846	268.875	0.2689	<0.014	3/29/11	422.9227628	6.047	2.824	-2.286	0.846	16.849	0.016848515	<0.043
3/29/11	422.922763	6.047	5.6220	0.517	0.846	276.430	0.2764	<0.043									

OR4d

acute	e[A+B(ln(h))]*.998								chronic	e(A=B(lnH)*0.998							
hardness=ca*2.5+mg*4.12		A	B	calculated standard (ug/l)	calculated standard (mg/l)				actual	hard	In(H)		A	B	calculated standard (ug/l)	calculated standard (mg/l)	calculated standard (ug/l)
hard	ln(H)	[A+B(ln[H])*.998	0.517	0.846	e			<0.014	11/30/09	421.4050618	6.044	2.821	-2.286	0.846	16.797	0.016797452	0.018
11/30/09	421.405062	6.044	5.6189	0.517	0.846	275.592	0.2756	0.018	12/14/09	438.4066391	6.083	2.855	-2.286	0.846	17.368	0.017367864	0.031
12/14/09	438.406639	6.083	5.6523	0.517	0.846	284.950	0.2850	0.031	12/28/09	338.4287143	5.824	2.636	-2.286	0.846	13.958	0.01395847	0.028
12/28/09	338.428714	5.824	5.4338	0.517	0.846	229.013	0.2290	0.028	1/12/10	400.8214004	5.994	2.779	-2.286	0.846	16.102	0.016102032	0.025
1/12/10	400.8214	5.994	5.5766	0.517	0.846	264.182	0.2642	0.025	1/26/10	323.8304117	5.780	2.599	-2.286	0.846	13.448	0.013448371	0.019
1/26/10	323.830412	5.780	5.3966	0.517	0.846	220.644	0.2206	0.019	2/15/10	495.1824975	6.205	2.957	-2.286	0.846	19.249	0.019248651	0.029
2/15/10	495.182497	6.205	5.7551	0.517	0.846	315.808	0.3158	0.029	3/1/10	501.506957	6.218	2.968	-2.286	0.846	19.456	0.019456013	0.017
3/1/10	501.506957	6.218	5.7658	0.517	0.846	319.210	0.3192	0.017	3/15/10	281.0230969	5.638	2.479	-2.286	0.846	11.931	0.011931111	<0.014
3/15/10	281.023097	5.638	5.2768	0.517	0.846	195.751	0.1958	<0.014	3/29/10	407.0471201	6.009	2.792	-2.286	0.846	16.313	0.016312942	0.018
3/29/10	407.047121	6.009	5.5897	0.517	0.846	267.643	0.2676	0.018	4/12/10	406.7461333	6.008	2.791	-2.286	0.846	16.303	0.016302757	0.023
4/12/10	406.746133	6.008	5.5890	0.517	0.846	267.475	0.2675	0.023	4/26/10	426.3761723	6.055	2.831	-2.286	0.846	16.965	0.0169646	0.025
4/26/10	426.376172	6.055	5.6288	0.517	0.846	278.334	0.2783	0.025	5/10/10	448.238382	6.105	2.873	-2.286	0.846	17.696	0.017696146	0.028
5/10/10	448.238382	6.105	5.6710	0.517	0.846	290.336	0.2903	0.028	5/25/10	299.8699049	5.703	2.534	-2.286	0.846	12.603	0.012603253	0.019
5/25/10	299.869905	5.703	5.3316	0.517	0.846	206.779	0.2068	0.019	6/9/10	354.1531824	5.870	2.674	-2.286	0.846	14.504	0.014504103	0.025
6/9/10	354.153182	5.870	5.4721	0.517	0.846	237.965	0.2380	0.025	6/22/10	373.7510549	5.924	2.720	-2.286	0.846	15.179	0	